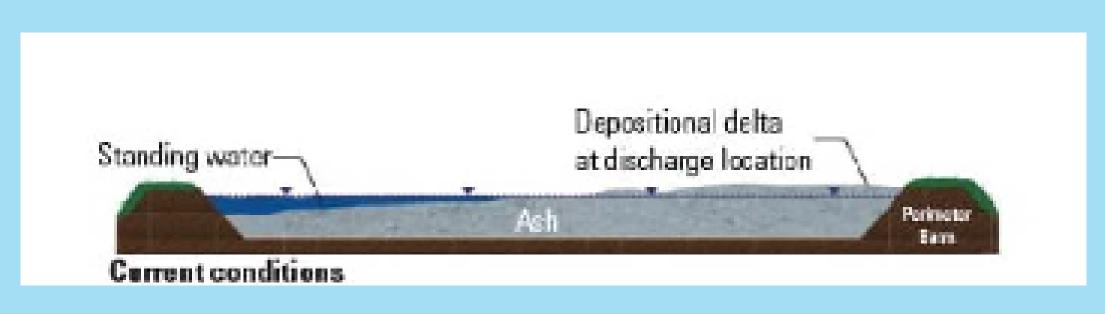
# GROUNDWATER TREATMENT - AMEREN ENERGY CENTERS

## Conceptual Site Model

CCR impacts to groundwater.

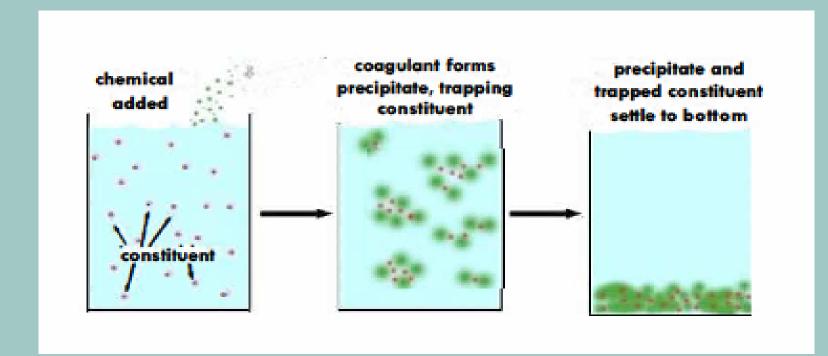


#### Remedial Goal

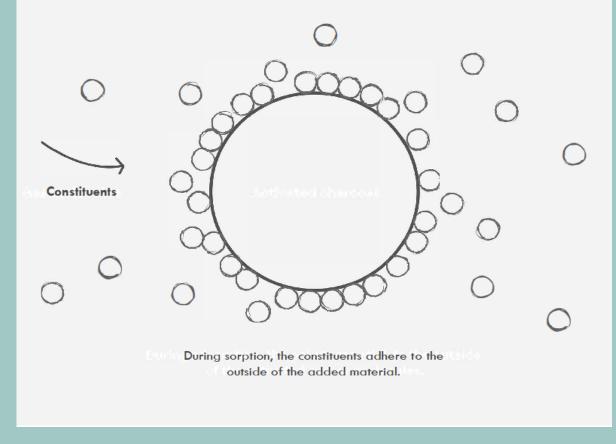
Reduction of constituents in groundwater using in situ ("in place") technologies.

### Treatment Approaches Being Studied

 Precipitation or Co-precipitation – addition of chemicals to remove constituents from solution



 Sorption – attraction of constituents to the surface of an added material



### Laboratory Test Results So Far

- Chemicals were added to groundwater samples collected from the ash ponds to adjust the pH.
- Results show that arsenic and molybdenum can be reduced to levels below action levels using pH adjustment. Percent values above each column indicate the concentration change.



• Other tests are still in progress.

# Remedy Options

Treatment may include injection of chemicals into the groundwater to reduce constituent concentrations.

May require more than one technology to address multiple constituents.

