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**AmerenEnergy Medina Valley CoGen, LLC**

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# **2020 ANNUAL REPORT**

## **FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A**



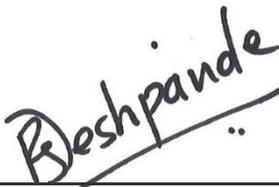
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## 2020 ANNUAL REPORT FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A

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## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Ameren	AmerenEnergy Medina Valley Cogen, LLC
CCW	Coal Combustion Waste
GMZ	Groundwater Management Zone
HDPE	High Density Polyethylene
Hutsonville	Former Hutsonville Power Station
IAC	Illinois Administrative Code
ILCS	Illinois Compiled Statutes
mg/L	milligrams per liter
NRT	Natural Resource Technology, Inc.
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids

# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Background

This report has been prepared for AmerenEnergy Medina Valley Cogen, LLC (Ameren) for the former Hutsonville Power Station (Hutsonville). Ameren completed closure activities for Ash Pond D in 2013 in accordance with the site-specific closure requirements of 35 Illinois Administrative Code (IAC) 840. Closure activities for Ash Pond D included placement of a 40-mil high density polyethylene (HDPE) cap covered with a three-foot thick vegetative soil layer, construction of surface water control structures, and construction of a groundwater collection system (i.e., Collection Trench). Operation of the Collection Trench began in April 2015. Ash Pond B, Ash Pond C, and the Bottom Ash Sluice Pond were clean-closed by relocating accumulated ash to Ash Pond A and re-grading the pond areas for proper drainage. Ash Pond A, originally constructed with an 80 mil HDPE liner, was in service between 1986-2011 to receive sluiced fly ash and provide subsequent treatment. Closure activities for Ash Pond A included placement of ash transferred from the other ash ponds and spoils from clean-up of the coal yard, grading according to the Ash Ponds Closure, Closure Plan, dated September 15, 2014 (Closure Plan) (Hanson, Natural Resource Technology [NRT], 2014a), and capping with a low permeability geosynthetic (40-mil HDPE) membrane covered with protective soil. Closure activities for the coal combustion waste (CCW) ponds consisting of Ash Pond A, Ash Pond B, Ash Pond C, and the Bottom Ash Sluice Pond were completed in June 2016 in accordance with the Closure Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014a), and the site-specific Ash Pond D rule 35 IAC 840 to the extent feasible. The Ash Pond A Closure Completion Report (Ameren, 2017) was approved by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in March 2017. Since Ash Pond B, Ash Pond C, and the Bottom Ash Sluice Pond were clean-closed, the Ash Ponds Closure, Groundwater Monitoring Plan, dated September 15, 2014 (Groundwater Monitoring Plan) (Hanson, NRT, 2014b) and associated annual reports are for Ash Pond A.

Groundwater has been monitored at the site since 1984. The groundwater monitoring system for Ash Pond A, as defined by the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b), originally consisted of two background monitoring wells, MW-10 and MW-10D, and ten downgradient compliance monitoring wells<sup>1</sup>, MW-2R, MW-2D, MW-3, MW-3D, MW-4, MW-5, MW-12, MW-22S, and MW-22D. Background wells MW-10 and MW-10D were destroyed due to construction unrelated to Ameren operations after the first quarter, 2016 monitoring period. No trace of the former background wells was found using a metal detector, probes, or digging. As a result, these wells were replaced with background monitoring wells MW-23S and MW-23D in November 2017. In addition, several other monitoring wells and piezometers located at Hutsonville are measured for groundwater level so that groundwater elevation contour maps can be created for the entire site. Ash Pond A is located near the southwest portion of the former Hutsonville Power Station, as shown on Figure 1-1, with the sampled monitoring wells shown on Figure 1-2.

In conjunction with Ameren's request for approval of the Closure Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014a), Ameren submitted a request to establish a groundwater management zone (GMZ) pursuant to 35 IAC 620.250(a)(2): Ash Ponds Closure, Groundwater Management Zone Application, dated September 8, 2014 (GMZ Application) (Hanson, NRT, 2014c), which was approved along with the Closure Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014a). The GMZ is a three-dimensional region containing

<sup>1</sup> Note that in the 2017 Annual Report, well MW-9 was mistakenly listed as a compliance well. Well MW-9 is used for groundwater elevation, only.

groundwater being managed to mitigate impacts from a potential release of leachate from the facility. Observed impacts during 2011-2014 included concentrations for boron, sulfate, manganese, and Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) higher than Class I groundwater quality standards within the GMZ. The GMZ is shown on Figure 1-2.

The Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b), in accordance with 35 IAC 840.114 and 35 IAC 840.116, outlines groundwater monitoring and sampling procedures, establishes the parameters and methods to be used for analyzing the groundwater samples, and describes evaluation methods to assess post-closure groundwater quality and trends to demonstrate compliance with the applicable groundwater standards. The Groundwater Monitoring Program Schedule is provided in Table 1-1.

Monitoring well locations, installation dates, construction information, and the groundwater zone they monitor are provided in Table 1-2. Field and laboratory parameters for evaluating groundwater quality are shown in Table 1-3.

Post-closure groundwater monitoring began in 2016. Annual reporting according to the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b) and the Ash Ponds Closure, Post-Closure Care Plan, dated September 8, 2014 (Post-Closure Care Plan) (Hanson, NRT, 2014d) began after the Closure Completion Report (Ameren, 2017) was approved by Illinois EPA in March 2017. This fourth annual report includes the following elements:

- A summary of groundwater monitoring data collected in 2019 and 2020. Data tables are included in Appendix A.
- Quarterly Site Inspection Forms, including observations and descriptions of any maintenance activities performed on the pond cap, embankment, and groundwater collection trench and discharge system (Appendix B).
- Annual trend and statistical analysis results per Section 7.2.1 of the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b), including an assessment of any statistically significant increasing trends (Appendix C).

## **1.2 Groundwater Quality Overview – 2017 to 2020**

### **1.2.1 Summary of Cover System Construction and Maintenance**

Ash Pond A was originally constructed with an 80 mil HDPE liner, and closure activities for Ash Pond A included grading according to the Closure Plan, and capping with a low permeability geosynthetic (40-mil HDPE) membrane covered with protective soil.

Inspections of the cover system are performed on a quarterly schedule. Routine maintenance activities are performed at Ash Pond A, as needed and as soon as practicable after issues are identified, and include recontouring the ground surface, repairing drainage channels, repairing and replacing lining material, revegetating areas, and removing woody vegetation. Maintenance activities can be found in more detail in the Post-Closure Care Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014d).

### **1.2.2 Summary of 2017 to 2020 Groundwater Quality Data Review**

Groundwater quality data since the approval of the Ash Pond A Closure Completion Report in 2017 were reviewed to assess the overall condition of the groundwater and the performance of the cover system. This review was performed independently from the compliance evaluations required by the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b), which are focused on

specific compliance criteria and proposed mitigation actions. This review is intended as a big-picture view of groundwater quality over time since closure.

Boron was identified as the primary indicator constituent for coal ash leachate impacts to groundwater at Ash Pond A in the Closure Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014a). As such, boron was selected for this groundwater quality data review. Boron concentrations over time since 2017 are presented in Figures 1-3 through 1-7. On the figures, the lines through the concentration data represent the best fit linear regressions for boron concentrations in each well. Best fit linear regression lines are included in the figures to provide a convenient means of evaluating general concentration "trends" over time. It should be noted that the regression lines are not equivalent to the statistical trends discussed in the groundwater compliance section of this report. Generally, boron concentrations in most compliance monitoring wells have been stable or decreasing since 2017 and are currently below the Class I Groundwater Standard for the majority of the compliance groundwater monitoring wells.

Sulfate was also identified as an indicator constituent for coal ash at Ash Pond A in the Closure Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014a); however, sulfate can have other anthropogenic sources for elevated concentrations in groundwater, and sulfate concentrations can decrease in groundwater under strongly reducing conditions. These caveats make sulfate a less reliable indicator for coal ash impacts than boron. Sulfate concentrations over time since 2017 are presented in Figures 1-8 through 1-12. Similar to boron, sulfate concentrations have been stable or decreasing since the closure completion.

In addition, since 2017, several decreasing trends for various analytical parameters were identified and are discussed in Section 3.3 and summarized on Tables 3-1 and 3-2.

### **1.2.3 Conclusion**

The stable or decreasing boron and sulfate concentrations in the majority of compliance monitoring wells across the site is a strong indication that the cover system is functioning to improve overall groundwater quality beneath the pond. This observation is consistent with the results of groundwater modeling performed to simulate changes in groundwater quality resulting from pond closure. Modeling results suggested that boron concentrations will stabilize shortly after the closure plan is implemented in monitoring wells with low concentrations (wells MW-5 and MW-9), while other wells are predicted to take as long as 40 years to stabilize.

## 2. GROUNDWATER MONITORING PLAN COMPLIANCE

### 2.1 Applicable Groundwater Quality Standards

#### 2.1.1 On-Site Groundwater Standards

A GMZ has been established around the maximum predicted area of on-site groundwater impacts associated with Ponds A, B, and C. As described in Section 5.1.1 of the Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b) and pursuant to 35 IAC 840.16(a):

- Prior to the completion of the post-closure care period, the on-site applicable groundwater quality standards at Ash Pond A are the greater of either the actual groundwater monitoring result, or the Class I Potable Resource Groundwater standard set forth in 35 IAC 620.410.
- After completion of the post-closure care period, the on-site concentrations of contaminants from Ash Pond A as determined by groundwater monitoring, if those concentrations exceed the numeric standards for Class I Potable Resource Groundwater set forth in 35 IAC 620.410, are the applicable groundwater standards at Ash Pond A if the following criteria are addressed to the satisfaction of the Illinois EPA:
  - To the extent practicable, the exceedance has been minimized and beneficial use, as appropriate for the class of groundwater, has been returned on site.
  - Any threat to public health or the environment on site has been minimized.
  - An institutional control prohibiting potable uses of groundwater is placed on Ash Pond A in accordance with the Uniform Environmental Covenants Act (765 Illinois Compiled Statutes (ILCS) 122) or an alternative instrument authorized for environmental uses under Illinois law and approved by the Illinois EPA. Existing potable uses of groundwater may be preserved as long as such uses remain fit for human consumption in accordance with accepted water supply principles.

#### 2.1.2 Off-Site Groundwater Standards

For off-site groundwater compliance, the groundwater quality standards are the Class I potable resource groundwater standards [35 IAC 620.410]. Although the established GMZ does not extend south of the former Hutsonville Power Station's property boundary, an agreement<sup>2</sup> exists between Ameren and the south property owner regarding shallow well drilling. This restriction covers the first 25 feet of the water table and lies within a 500-ft offset south of the southern property boundary of the former Hutsonville Power Station.

### 2.2 Demonstration of Compliance

Compliance will be based on attainment of groundwater quality that meets the numeric standards for Class I potable resource groundwater as set forth in 35 IAC 620.410. Groundwater quality that does not meet the Class I standard will be considered in compliance when no statistically significant increasing trend can be attributed to the ash ponds at the compliance GMZ boundary for four (4) consecutive years, which must be approved by the Illinois EPA. Post-closure groundwater compliance monitoring will continue for a minimum of ten years from the Illinois EPA's approval of the Closure Plan.

<sup>2</sup> Available at: <http://www.ipcb.state.il.us/documents/dsweb/Get/Document-65177> as Chapter 9 of the Rulemaking Technical Support Documents.

### **2.2.1 Compliance Determination**

As described in Section 7.2.1 of the Groundwater Monitoring Plan:

- GMZ compliance is demonstrated by performing an annual trend analysis for each monitoring well located at the down-gradient boundaries of the former Hutsonville Power Station (Table 1-2) for all constituents listed in Table 1-3. The analysis shall use Sen's Estimate of Slope and be performed on a minimum of four consecutive samples.
- If the results of sampling and analysis show a positive slope at any compliance monitoring well located at the downgradient boundaries of the former Hutsonville Power Station, a Mann-Kendall test will be performed at 95 percent confidence to determine whether or not the increasing slope represents a statistically significant increasing trend. Ameren will investigate the cause of a statistically significant increasing trend as described below.
  - If the investigation attributes a statistically significant increasing trend to a superseding cause, Ameren will notify the Illinois EPA in writing, stating the cause of the increasing trend and providing the rationale used in such a determination.
  - If there is no superseding cause and the statistically significant increasing trend continues to be observed over two or more consecutive years, a hydrogeologic investigation (and additional site investigation(s), if necessary) will be performed.

Based on the outcome of the investigation above, Ameren will take action to mitigate statistically significant increasing trends that are causing, threatening or allowing exceedances of off-site groundwater quality standards. Such actions will be proposed as a modification to the post-closure care plan within 180 days after completion of the investigation activities described above.

## 3. DATA ANALYSIS

### 3.1 Groundwater Flow

Groundwater flow for 2020 is represented using groundwater elevation contour maps for each quarterly sampling event (Figures 3-1 through 3-4). Groundwater in the upper (shallow) migration zone generally flowed from west to east and northeast towards the Wabash River during 2020, which is consistent with past evaluations. The Groundwater Collection Trench began operation in April 2015, and following startup, groundwater elevations have exhibited localized flow toward the trench with groundwater elevations generally lower near the trench (Table 1-2 and Figure 3-5). In the depictions of groundwater elevation contours, dashed lines have been used to infer the localized drawdown of groundwater levels resulting from trench operation, which is necessary with limited wells situated laterally along the length of the trench.

The horizontal hydraulic gradient in the upper migration zone beneath the northern extent of Ash Pond A was approximately 0.004 feet/foot during 2020. There was little variability in horizontal hydraulic gradient across Ash Pond A between sampling events. Horizontal hydraulic gradient was not calculated near the southern end of the pond due to the potential influence of the trench on groundwater flow.

Groundwater flow within the lower (deep alluvial) migration zone along the edge of the Wabash River valley was not contoured since all the deep alluvial monitoring wells are within a narrow zone between Ash Pond D and the Wabash River. Groundwater within the lower zone generally flows from southwest to northeast towards the Wabash River.

### 3.2 Review of Analytical Data (2019-2020)

Groundwater samples from the most recent eight monitoring events were collected on February 25, 2019, June 17, 2019, August 26, 2019, October 28, 2019, February 3, 2020, May 4, 2020, August 3, 2020, and October 26, 2020. All field and laboratory analytical results are tabulated in Appendix A. Sampling anomalies, such as wells that were dry, had water levels too low for sampling, or were not sampled during a sampling event for other reasons, are noted below:

- MW-3: Not sampled in the first, second, third, and fourth quarters of 2019 and first, second, and fourth quarter of 2020 due to insufficient water level.
- During the October 2019 data review, inversion was observed for analytical data from MW-22S, MW-22D, MW-23S, and MW-23D. Investigation indicated possible mislabeling or data switch from MW-22S to MW-23S and similarly from MW-22D to MW-23D.

Results of groundwater monitoring for constituents that exceeded the Class I Groundwater Standard when the GMZ was established (boron, sulfate, manganese, and TDS) are discussed below:

- Boron has been identified as the primary indicator constituent for coal ash impacts to groundwater at Ash Pond A (see Section 1.2.2). In the 2019-2020 monitoring period, boron concentrations ranged from 0.1 to 3.9 milligrams per liter (mg/L) in shallow compliance monitoring wells. In deep monitoring wells, boron concentrations ranged from 0.05 to 9.4 mg/L (Figure 3-6 and Figure 3-7). As discussed in Sections 1.2.2-1.2.3, boron concentrations have been stable or decreasing in the majority of compliance monitoring wells across the site since closure. During the current monitoring period, boron concentrations continue to be stable over

time which indicates that the cover system is functioning to improve overall groundwater quality beneath the ponds.

- Sulfate has also been identified as an indicator for coal ash impacts to groundwater at Ash Pond A (see Section 1.2.2). In the 2019-2020 monitoring period, sulfate concentrations ranged from 9.6 to 3,800 mg/L in shallow compliance monitoring wells. In deep monitoring wells, sulfate concentrations ranged from 2.1 to 3,700 mg/L (Figure 3-8 and Figure 3-9). Sulfate concentrations were highest at MW-22S, MW-22D, and MW-3D in 2019 and 2020, where boron concentrations were also highest. Overall, during this reporting period, sulfate distribution was similar to boron distribution at Ash Pond A.
- Box-whisker plots and timeseries plots illustrating concentrations for the most recent eight monitoring events (2019-2020), were developed for additional parameters – manganese and TDS (Figures 3-10 through 3-12). Similar to the identified indicator parameters, these parameters showed generally stable trends during this reporting period.

### **3.3 Statistical Analyses**

Analytical data were evaluated to identify short-term (compliance) data trends in the 2019-2020 dataset. Trends were evaluated according to the procedure outlined in the Groundwater Monitoring plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014b).

#### **3.3.1 Outlier Analysis**

The Grubbs outlier test determines whether there is statistical evidence of a high or low observation that differs significantly from the other data and provides statistical evidence of potential outliers. The test methodology and results are listed in Appendix C1. Outliers identified during the compliance period (2019-2020) by the Grubbs outlier test based on the date range of 1984-2020 were not eliminated from further statistical analysis due the lack of documentation indicating that the results don't represent actual field conditions. In addition, these outliers did not have any influence on the short-term compliance trends.

#### **3.3.2 Sen's Estimate of Slope**

Sen's estimate of slope is a non-parametric estimator of trend. It is the median of all slopes between all possible unique pairs of individual data points in the time period being analyzed. The slopes represent the rate of change of the measured parameter, with the y-axis being the parameter value and the x-axis being calendar time. The method is robust, and fairly insensitive to the presence of a small fraction of outliers and non-detect data values. The test methodology and results are listed in Appendix C2.

Data collected in 2019-2020 show 9 cases with positive slopes, 20 cases with negative slopes, and 246 cases with no slope (Table 3-1). Sen's Estimate of Slope requires a minimum of four consecutive samples. The 9 cases with positive slopes were tested using the Mann-Kendall test to determine if the positive slopes represented increasing trends.

#### **3.3.3 Mann-Kendall Trend Analysis**

The Mann-Kendall test is a non-parametric, one-tailed test to determine whether a dataset has a statistically significant increasing or decreasing trend. The test methodology is in Appendix C2. Increasing short-term (compliance) trends are identified in Tables 3-1 and 3-2.

The Mann-Kendall test detected three cases of increasing trends in the 2019-2020 dataset. The increasing short-term trends occurred for iron (MW-22D) and fluoride (MW-22S and MW-22D). For these three cases, only the iron concentration at MW-22D was above the Class I Groundwater Standard (5 mg/L) for all sampling events during this reporting period except the fourth quarter of 2019.

### **3.4 Site Inspection**

The Post-Closure Care Plan (Hanson, NRT, 2014d) requires quarterly inspection until completion of the post-closure period. Inspections are also required after storm events defined as a 25-year, 24-hour event, or approximately 5.37 inches of precipitation. Discontinuation of the site inspections will occur after Illinois EPA approval of the certified Post-Closure Care Report.

Site inspections include assessment of the condition and need for repair of final cover and vegetation, as well as fencing, monitoring points, and surface water control features. The inspection reports for 2020 are included in Appendix B.

The site inspections performed on March 4, 2020, July 7, 2020, September 22, 2020, and December 16, 2020 noted a small amount of vegetation and debris in the drainage channels and some vegetation that had been cut short and was being monitored for re-growth.

## 4. EVALUATION OF COMPLIANCE

Those parameters and wells with increasing short-term trends and concentrations above the Class I Groundwater Standard have been identified in Section 3.3.3 and in Table 3-1 for the most recent eight monitoring events (2019-2020). Only iron at MW-22D had both an increasing short-term trend and concentration above the Class I Groundwater Standard during the compliance period (2019-2020). This case was isolated and not repeated from the 2018-2019 monitoring period; as such, no further action is required at this time.

## 5. CONCLUSIONS

Cover system construction and maintenance, as well as stable or decreasing boron and sulfate concentrations in the majority of compliance monitoring wells across the site is a strong indication that the cover system is functioning to improve overall groundwater quality beneath the pond.

Statistical analyses of analytical results for the most recent eight rounds of groundwater samples collected for 2019 to 2020 compliance period at the Hutsonville Ash Pond A identified an increasing short-term trend for iron and concentrations above the Class I Groundwater Standard (5 mg/L) at MW-22D. This case was isolated and not repeated from the 2018-2019 monitoring period; as such, no further action is required at this time. The concentration of iron at this location will continue to be monitored and evaluated in 2021.

## 6. REFERENCES

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35 Illinois Administrative Code 620: Groundwater Quality.

35 Illinois Administrative Code 840: Site-Specific Closures of Coal Combustion Waste Surface Impoundments.

## TABLES

**Table 1-1. Groundwater Monitoring Program Schedule  
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Frequency	Duration	Sampling Quarter	Report Due Date
Quarterly	Begins: January 2016	January- March (1)	May 31
	Ends: After successful completion of the post-closure activities required and approval of the Illinois EPA.	April - June (2) July - September (3) October - December (4)	August 31 November 30 February 28

**Table 1-2. Groundwater Monitoring System Wells  
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Well	Installation Date	Surface Elevation <sup>1</sup> (ft, MSL <sup>2</sup> )	TOC <sup>1,3</sup> Elevation (ft, MSL <sup>2</sup> )	Top of Screen Elevation <sup>4</sup> (ft, MSL <sup>2</sup> )	Bottom of Screen Elevation <sup>4</sup> (ft, MSL <sup>2</sup> )	Total Well Depth <sup>5</sup> (ft, BGS <sup>2</sup> )	Objective	Position	Monitoring Zone <sup>6</sup>
<b>Ash Pond A Groundwater Monitoring System Wells: Water Quality and Groundwater Elevations</b>									
MW-2R	6/4/2012	453.0	455.37	446.0	435.3	17.8	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - s&g
MW-2D	10/14/2015	452.9	455.42	435.1	430.4	23.1	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - ss
MW-3	2/9/1984	453.7	454.84	447.7	442.7	11.0	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - s&g
MW-3D	10/6/1998	453.57	455.01	433.6	428.6	25.0	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - ss
MW-4	2/13/1984	454.0	456.76	449.4	441.9	12.1	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - s&g, ss
MW-5	2/13/1984	452.1	454.67	447.3	434.3	17.8	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - s&g, ss
MW-10 <sup>7</sup>	10/7/1998	452.9	454.23	447.2	442.2	10.7	Background	Upgradient	UZ - si s&g, ss
MW-10D <sup>7</sup>	10/7/1998	452.9	454.65	436.6	431.6	21.3	Background	Upgradient	UZ - ss
MW-23S <sup>7</sup>	11/28/2017	453.4	456.03	444.2	438.9	14.5	Background	Upgradient	UZ - s si, si s, ss
MW-23D <sup>7</sup>	11/28/2017	453.5	455.90	434.0	428.7	24.8	Background	Upgradient	UZ - ss, sh
MW-12	10/8/1998	455.5	456.74	448.6	438.6	16.9	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - s&g
MW-22S	10/14/2015	449.2	451.48	441.9	437.2	12.7	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - si s&g, ss
MW-22D	10/14/2015	449.1	451.36	431.7	427.0	22.7	Compliance	Downgradient	UZ - si s&g, ss
<b>Other Monitoring Wells and Piezometers: Groundwater Elevations</b>									
MW-6	2/9/1984	438.7	443.17	433.9	427.5	11.2	--	--	UZ - s&g, ss
MW-7	2/8/1984	439.9	442.28	422.9	412.9	27.0	--	--	UZ - si s&g
MW-7D	10/5/1998	438.9	442.75	398.2	393.2	45.7	--	--	LZ - si s&g
MW-8	2/8/1984	440.0	443.65	422.9	417.9	22.1	--	--	UZ - si sand
MW-9	2/14/1984	451.7	454.38	443.5	433.5	18.2	--	--	UZ - s&g
MW-11R	10/3/2001	440.4	443.01	435.4	425.4	15.0	--	--	UZ - s&g
MW-14	10/3/2001	440.1	442.89	412.9	407.9	32.2	--	--	LZ - s&g
MW-115S	5/1/2004	438.7	440.88	408.4	403.4	35.3	--	--	LZ - s&g
MW-115D	5/1/2004	439.1	441.39	356.4	351.4	87.7	--	--	LZ - s&g
MW-121	10/2/2001	439.2	440.23	403.8	398.8	40.3	--	--	LZ - s&g

Notes:

1. Well survey data collected by Lamac Engineering November 30, 2017 to December 1, 2017.
  2. BGS = below ground surface; MSL = mean sea level.
  3. TOC = top of casing
  4. Screen elevations presented in the table reflect values provided in boring logs or well construction forms and assume no changes to the screen elevations occurred after well installation.
  5. The total well depth is assumed to be equal to the depth to the bottom of screen from ground surface when data is not available in boring logs or well construction forms.
  6. UZ = Upper Zone, LZ = Lower Zone (deep alluvial aquifer); s = sand or sandy, s&g = sand and gravel, si = silt or silty, ss = sandstone, sh = shale
  7. Background wells MW-10 and MW-10D were damaged and replaced with background wells MW-23D and MW-23S.
- Not applicable. Wells listed are for development of groundwater elevation contour maps only.

[O: JJW 4/22/19; C:EDP 4/22/19]

**Table 1-3. Groundwater Monitoring Program Parameters  
2020 Annual Report  
Former Hutsonville Power Station - Ash Pond A**

<b>Field Parameters</b>	<b>STORET Code</b>
pH <sup>2</sup>	00400
Specific Conductance <sup>2</sup>	00094
Temperature (Fahrenheit)	00011
Depth to Water (BMP)	72109
Elevation of GW Surface <sup>2</sup>	71993
Depth of Well (BGS) <sup>2</sup>	72008
Elevation of Measuring Point	72110
<b>Laboratory Parameters<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>STORET Code</b>
Boron <sup>2</sup>	01020
Iron <sup>2</sup>	01046
Manganese <sup>2</sup>	01056
Sulfate <sup>2</sup>	00946
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) <sup>2</sup>	70300
Antimony	01095
Arsenic	01000
Barium	01005
Beryllium	01010
Cadmium	01025
Chloride	00941
Chromium	01030
Cobalt	01035
Copper	01040
Cyanide	00720
Fluoride	00950
Lead	01049
Mercury	71890
Nickel	01065
Nitrate as N	00618
Selenium	01145
Silver	01075
Thallium	01057
Vanadium	01085
Zinc	01090

[O: YD/SJC, C: YD/SJC]

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Reported as dissolved (filtered) concentrations.

<sup>2</sup> Mandatory monitoring parameter per 35 IAC 840.114(a).

**Table 3-1. Trend Analysis Results  
2020 Annual Report  
Former Hutsonville Power Station - Ash Pond A**

	MW-2R	MW-2D	MW-3	MW-3D	MW-4	MW-5	MW-12	MW-22D	MW-22S	MW-23D	MW-23S
<b>Number of Samples</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>							
Antimony, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Arsenic, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Barium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Beryllium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Boron, dissolved	None	None	ID	-	None	None	None	-	+	None	None
Cadmium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Chloride, dissolved	None	None	ID	None	None	None	Decrease	None	None	Decrease	None
Chromium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Cobalt, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Copper, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Cyanide, total	None	None	ID	None							
Fluoride, dissolved	None	None	ID	None	None	None	None	Increase	Increase	None	None
Iron, dissolved	None	+	ID	None	None	None	None	Increase	-	+	None
Lead, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Manganese, dissolved	None	None	ID	-	None	None	None	+	-	None	None
Mercury, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Nickel, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved	Decrease	None	ID	None	-	Decrease	-	None	None	None	None
Selenium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Silver, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Sulfate, dissolved	-	None	ID	-	None	None	-	+	-	None	None
Thallium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Total Dissolved Solids	None	Decrease	ID	Decrease	None	Decrease	Decrease	+	-	None	None
Vanadium, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							
Zinc, dissolved	None	None	ID	None							

Notes: [O: RSD 1/7/2021, C: RAB 1/7/2021]

- "+" indicates that the Sen's non-parametric estimate of the median slope is positive
- "-" indicates that the Sen's non-parametric estimate of the median slope is negative
- Statistically significant positive/negative slopes are hereby referred to as increasing/decreasing trends
- Mann Kendall Trend analysis done with non-detects at one half the detection limit
- The most recent eight sampling events were used for analysis; date range for this analysis is 1/1/2019-12/31/2020
- Green shading indicates increasing trends as determined using the Mann-Kendall test at 95% confidence for constituents with maximum concentration lower than the Class I groundwater quality standard.
- Yellow shading indicates increasing trends as determined using the Mann-Kendall test at 95% confidence for constituents with maximum concentration higher than the Class I groundwater quality standard.
- ID indicated that there was insufficient data to perform Sen's Estimate of Slope.

**Table 3-2. Summary of Trend Analyses**  
**2020 Annual Report**  
**Former Hutsonville Power Station - Ash Pond A**

<b>Time Period</b>	<b>Short-Term Statistically Significant Increasing Trends</b>	<b>Long-Term Statistically Significant Decreasing Trends</b>
2016-2017	8	-
2017-2018	9	-
2018-2019	10	-
2019-2020	3	12

[O:RSD 1/7/2021, C: RAB 1/7/2021]

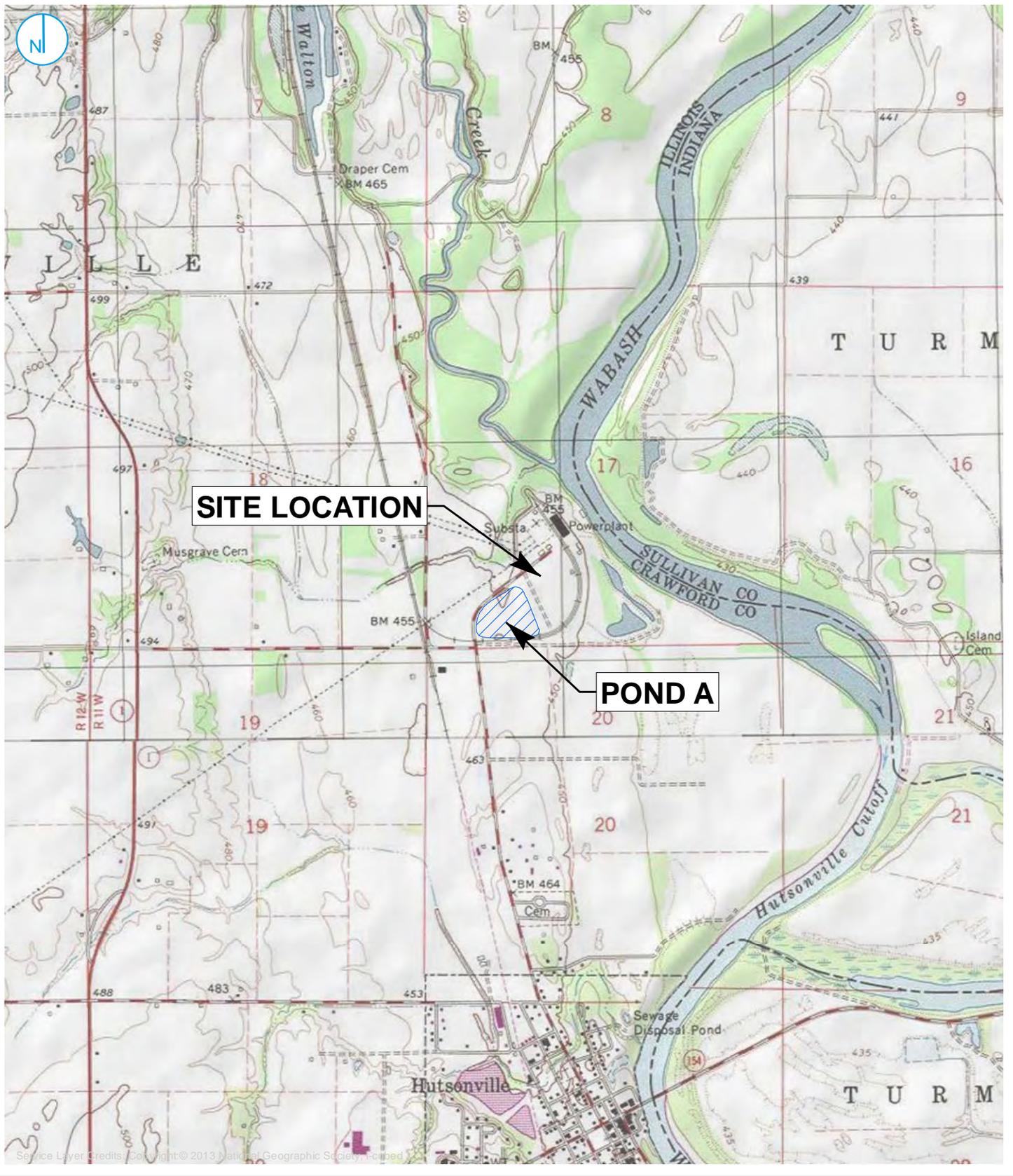
Notes:

Trends based on data collected during the specified periods.

The number of samples per well location are noted on Table 3-1.

Long-terms trends were calculated with data since completion of closure in March 2017.

## FIGURES



Map Scale: 1:124,000;  
Map Center: 87°39'45"W 39°7'53"N



**SITE LOCATION MAP**

**FIGURE 1-1**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT  
FORMER HUTSONVILLE  
POWER STATION - ASH POND A  
AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
HUTSONVILLE, IL**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS, INC  
A RAMBOLL COMPANY



PROJECT: 169000XXXXX | DATED: 1/13/2021 | DESIGNER: gplarmmc  
 Y:\Mapping\Projects\24\2420\MXDs\2020\AP\Figure 1-2\_Site Basemap\_Ash Pond D2.mxd



Service Layer Credits: USGS The National Map Imagery NAIP 2017

	ASH POND D MONITORING WELL LOCATION		PROPERTY LINE
	NESTED ASH POND D MONITORING WELL LOCATION		APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF CAPPED ASH POND
	MONITORING WELL LOCATION		GROUNDWATER COLLECTION TRENCH (BEGAN OPERATION APRIL 2015)
	NESTED MONITORING WELL LOCATION		LIMITS OF GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT ZONE
	ABANDONED NESTED MONITORING WELL LOCATION		

0 150 300 Feet

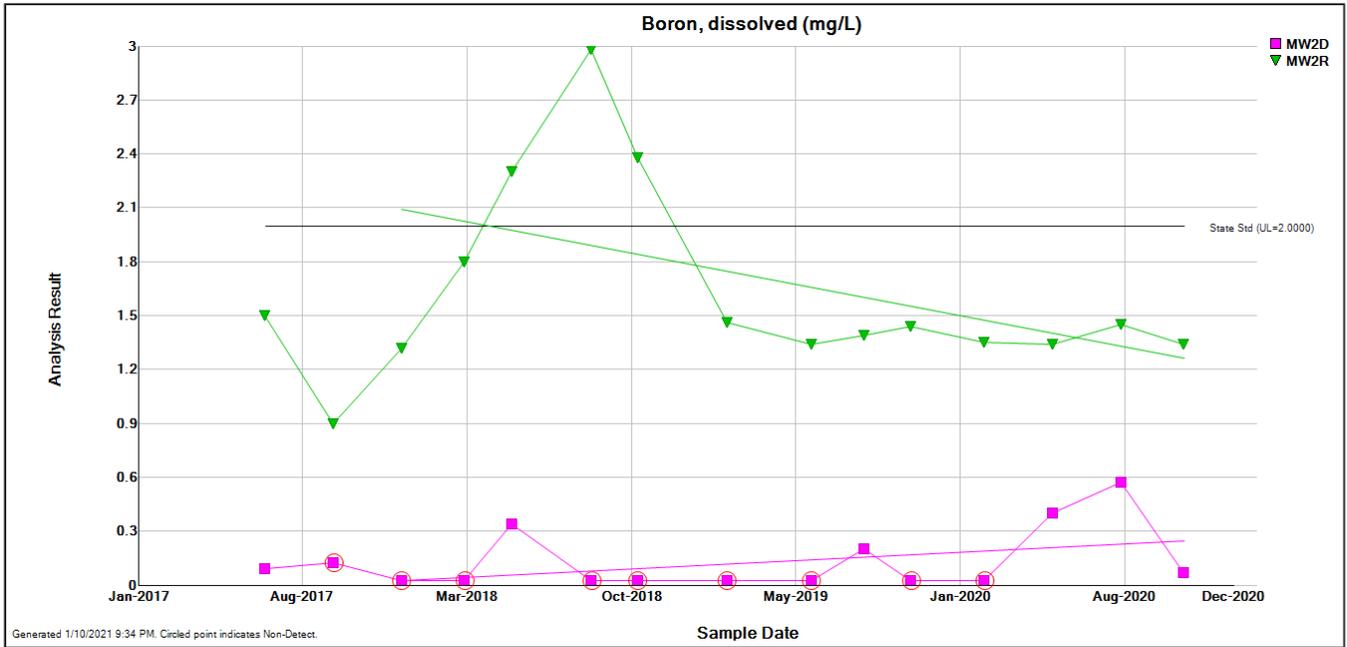
**SITE BASE MAP**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT**  
**FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A**  
 AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
 HUTSONVILLE, IL

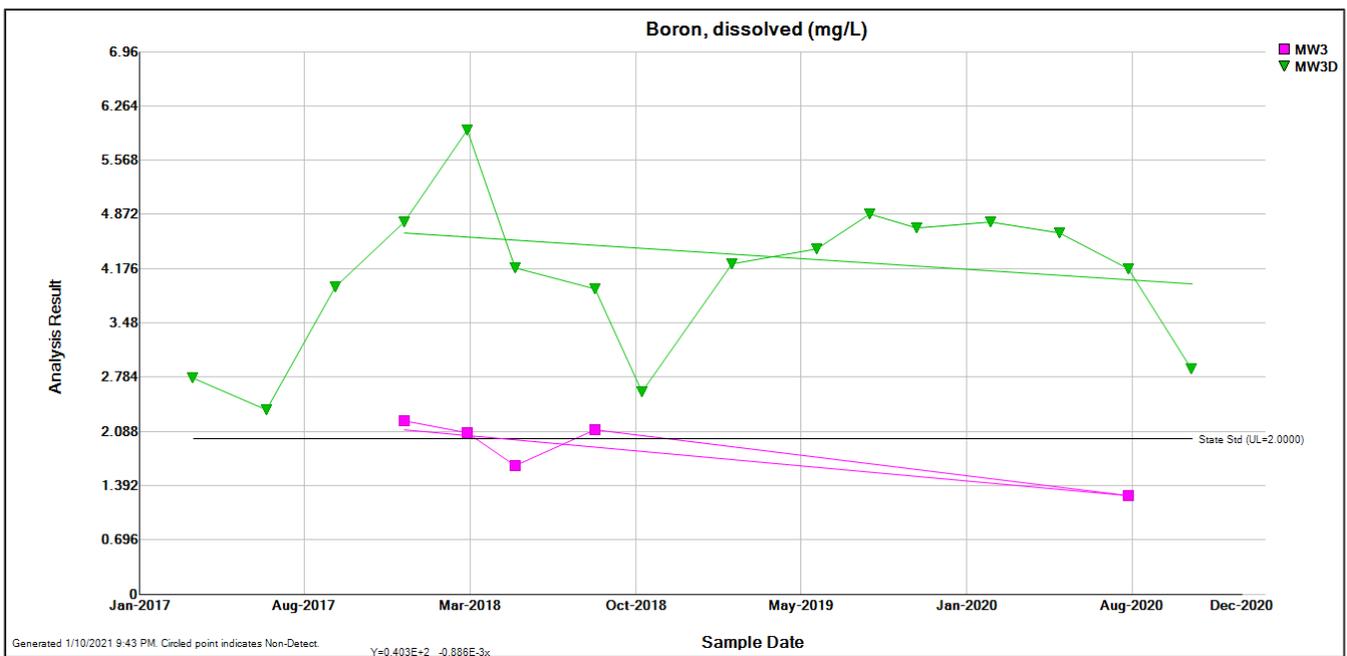
**FIGURE 1-2**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
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 A RAMBOLL COMPANY

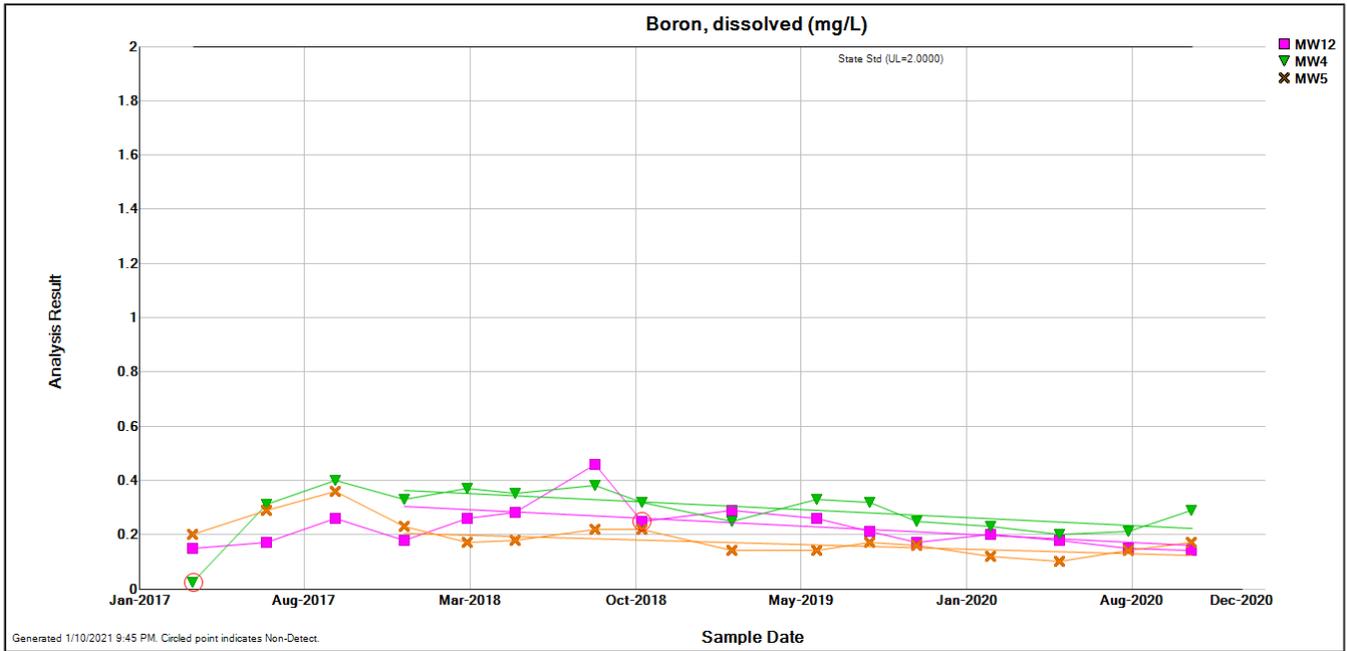




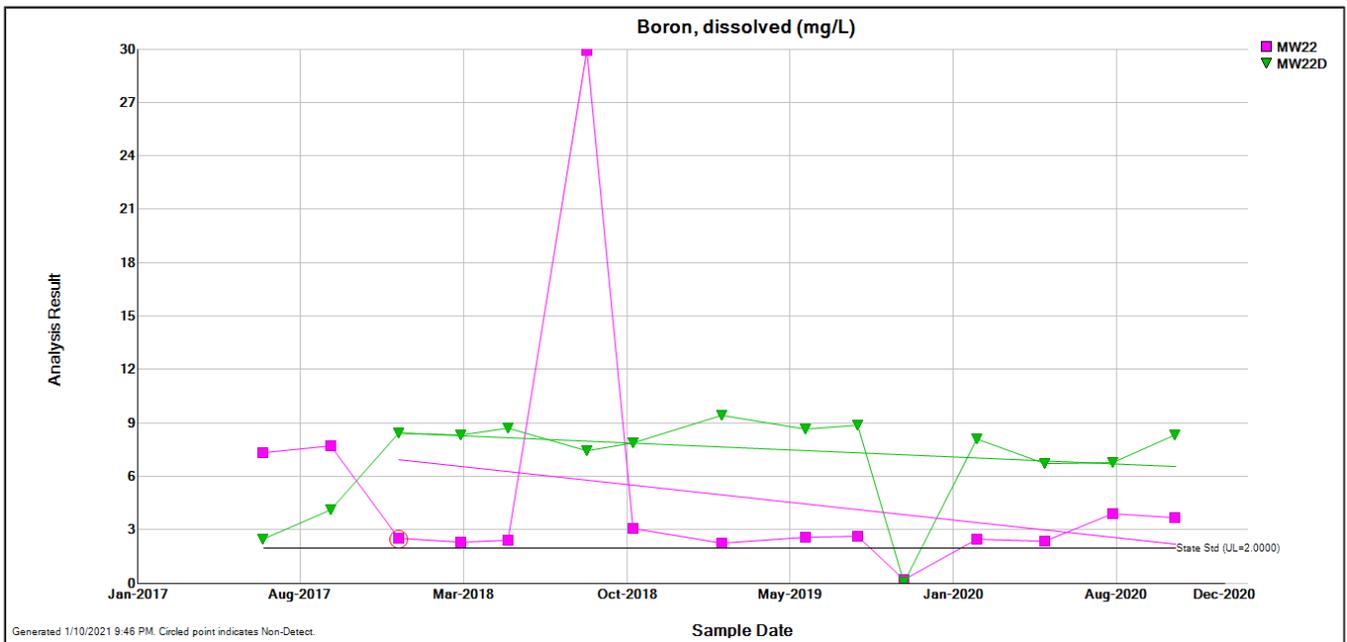
**Figure 1-3.** Boron concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-2D and MW-2R. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only. Circled results indicate non-detects.



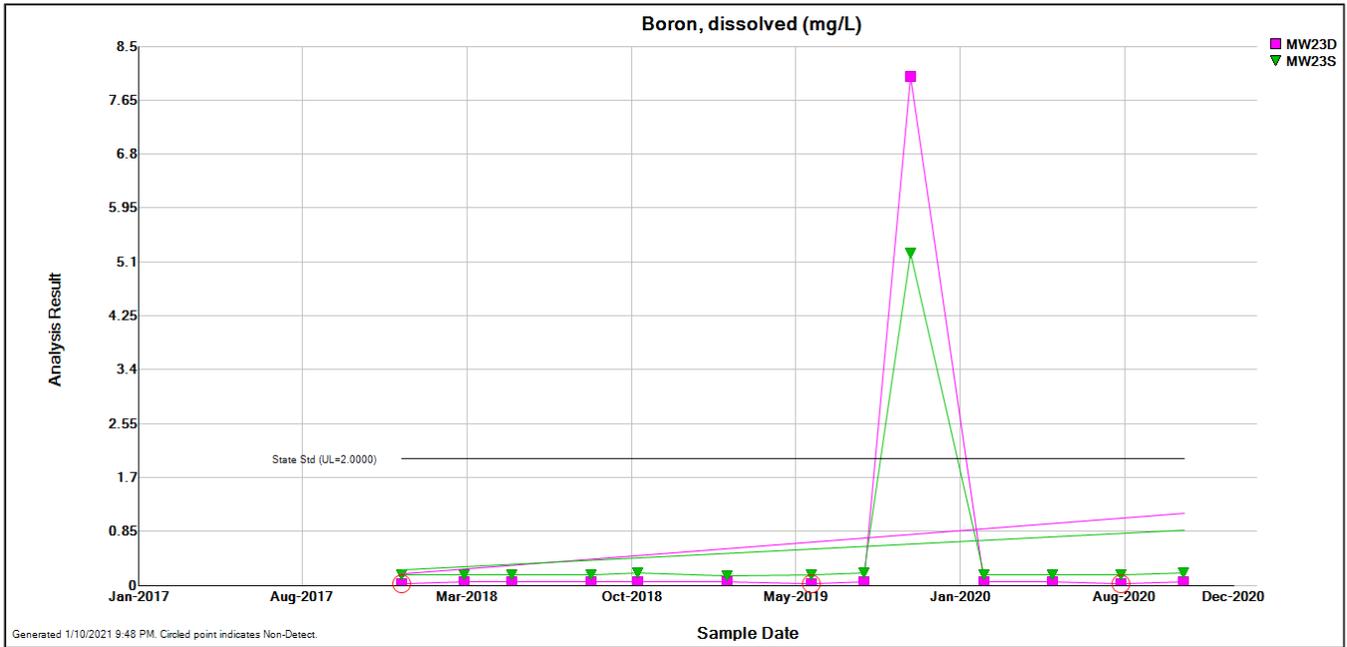
**Figure 1-4.** Boron concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-3 and MW-3D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only.



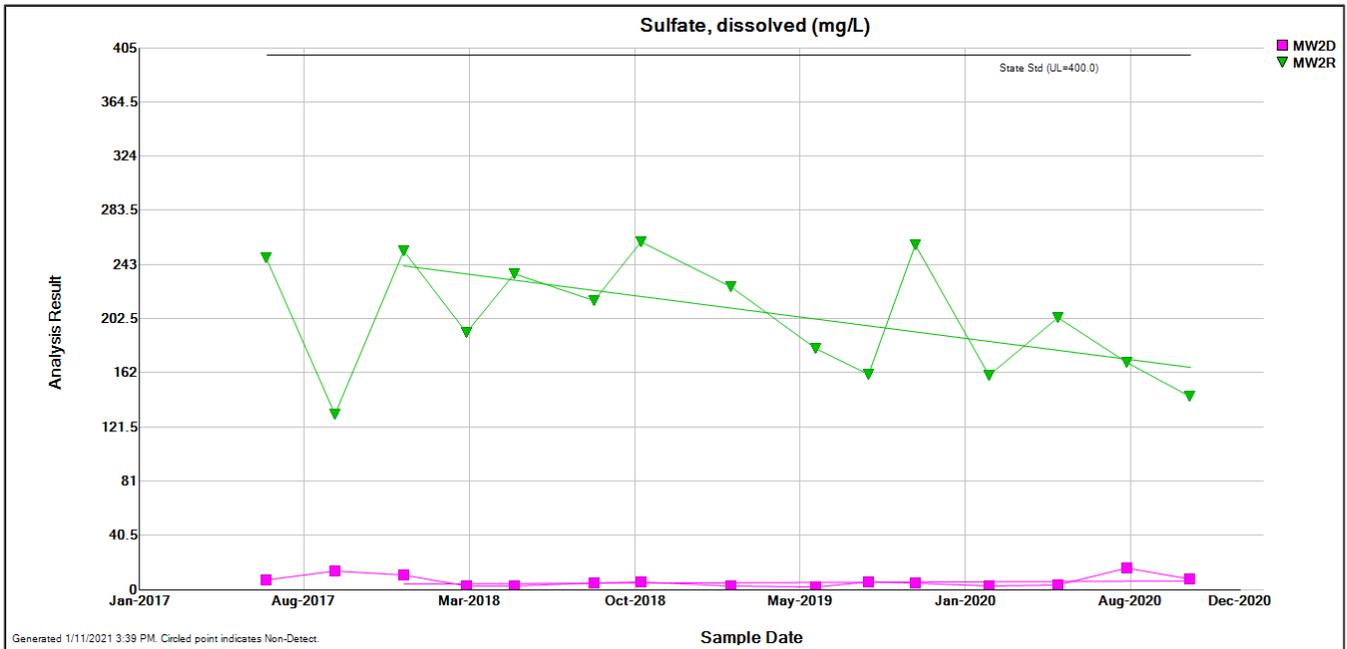
**Figure 1-5.** Boron concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-4, MW-5 and MW-12. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only. Circled results indicate non-detects.



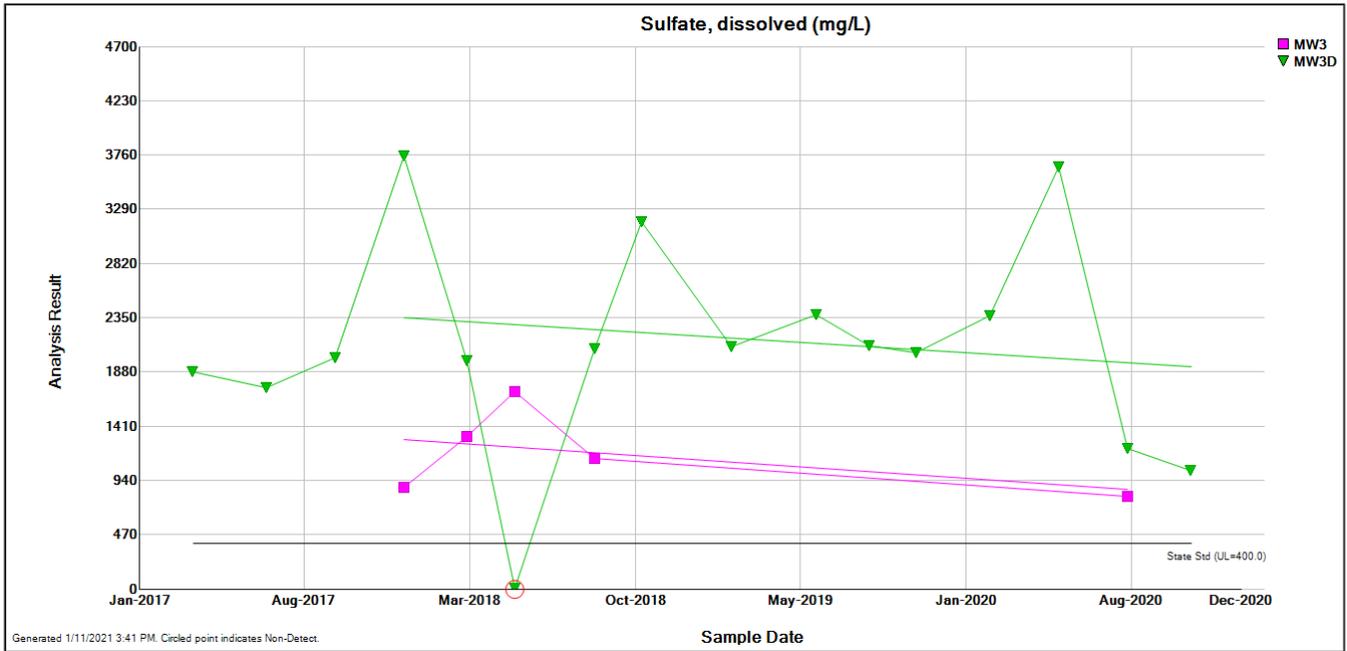
**Figure 1-6.** Boron concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-22S and MW-22D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only. Circled results indicate non-detects.



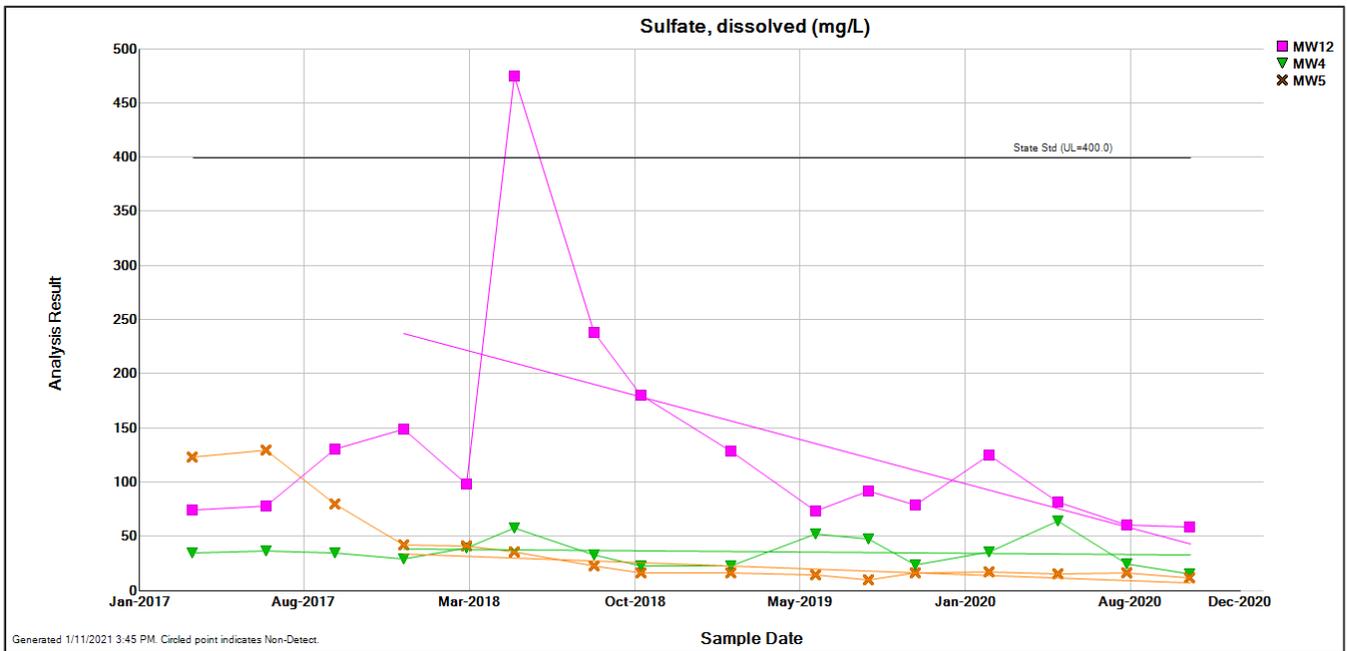
**Figure 1-7.** Boron concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-23S and MW-23D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only. Circled results indicate non-detects.



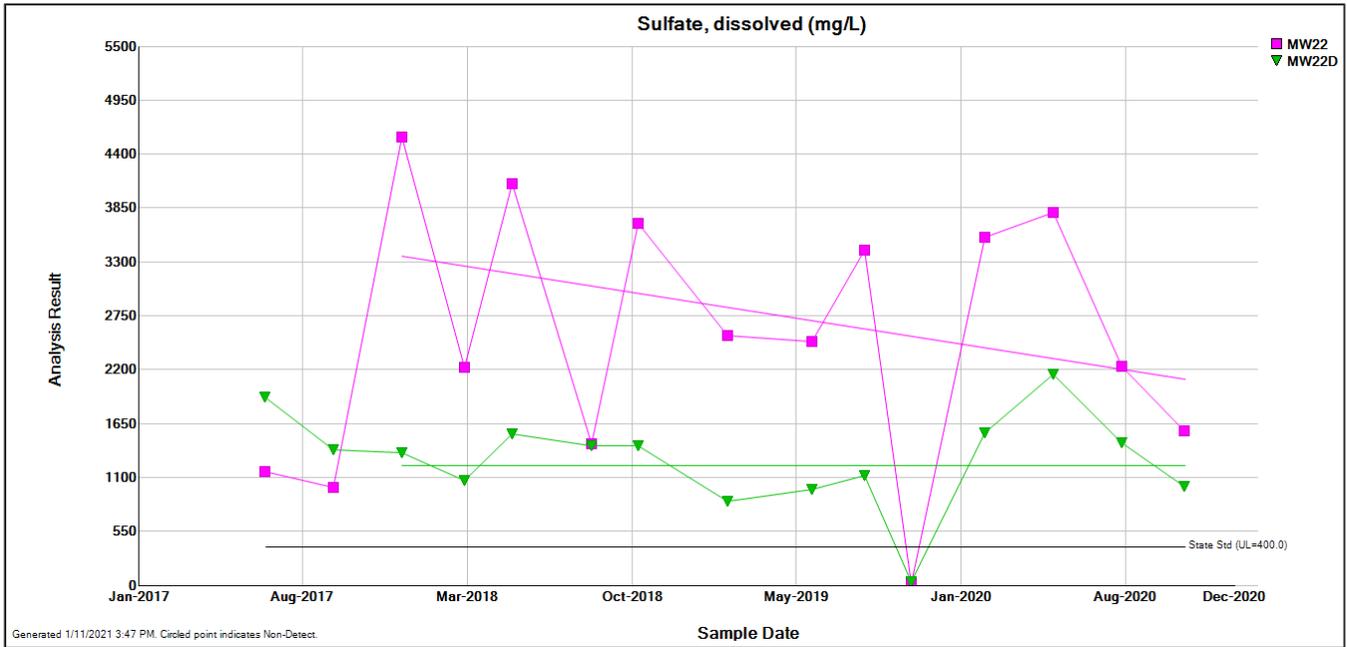
**Figure 1-8.** Sulfate concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-2D and MW-2R. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only.



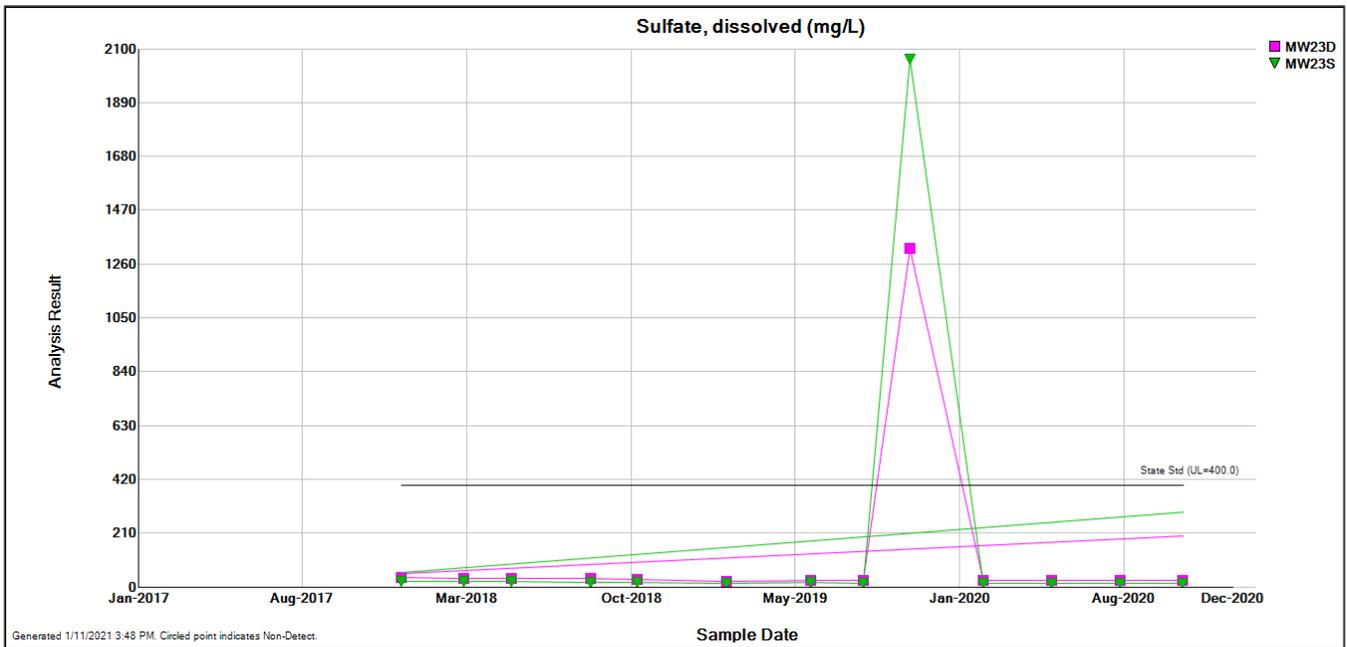
**Figure 1-9.** Sulfate concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-3 and MW-3D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only. Circled results indicate non-detects.



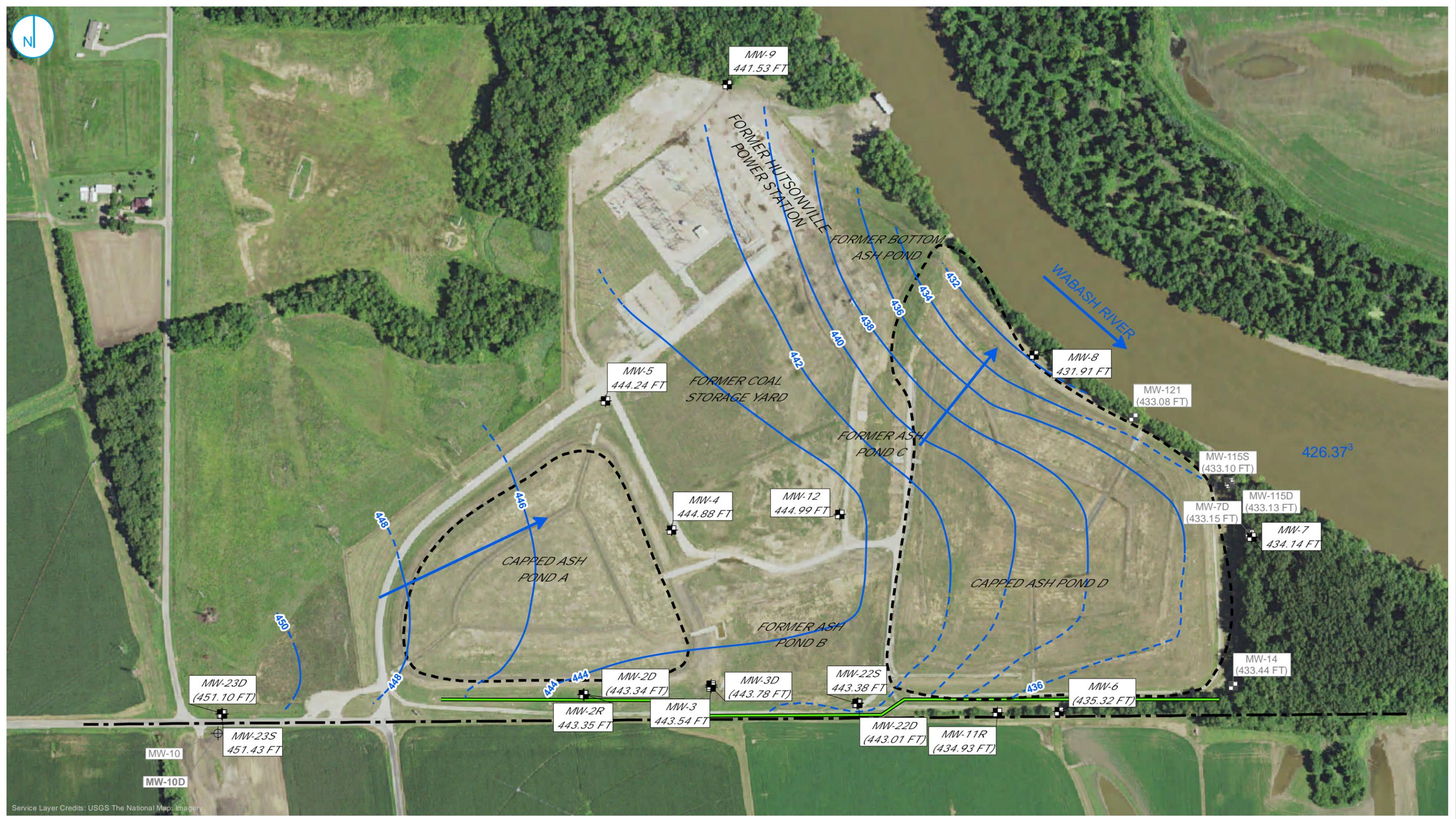
**Figure 1-10.** Sulfate concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-4, MW-5 and MW-12. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only.



**Figure 1-11.** Sulfate concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-22S and MW-22D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only.



**Figure 1-12.** Sulfate concentrations since 2017 at compliance wells MW-23S and MW-23D. The Class I Groundwater Standard is not applicable within the GMZ and is shown for reference only.



Service Layer Credits: USGS The National Map Imagery

	UPPER MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL		GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR (2-FT CONTOUR INTERVAL)
	DEEP MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL		INFERRED GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
	ABANDONED MONITORING WELL LOCATION		GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
	PROPERTY LINE		APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF CAPPED ASH POND
	GROUNDWATER COLLECTION TRENCH (BEGAN OPERATION APRIL 2015)		

0 150 300 Feet

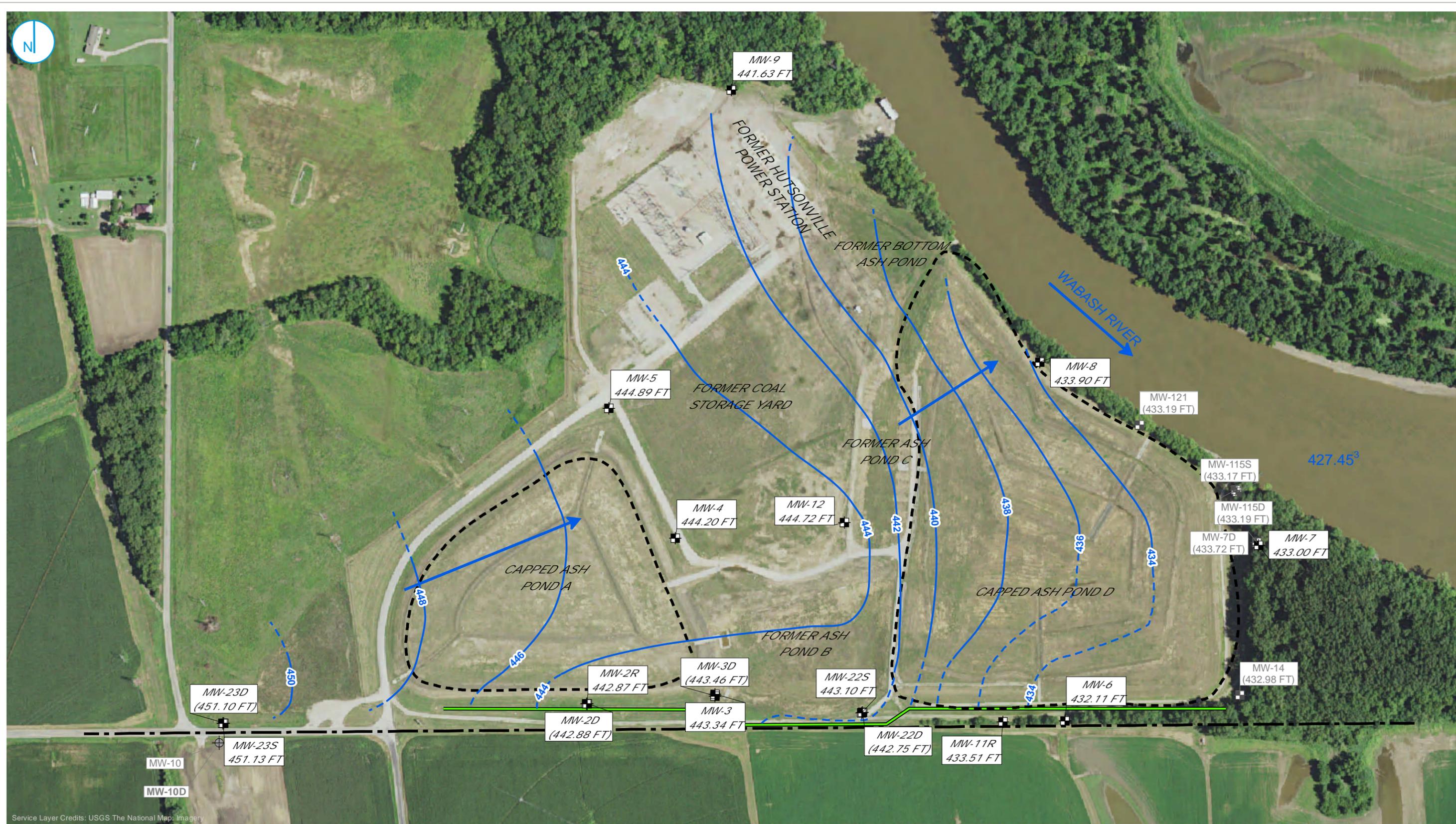
**Notes**  
 1) GROUNDWATER AND RIVER ELEVATIONS REPORTED IN FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.  
 2) GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS IN PARENTHESES WERE NOT USED FOR CONTOURING.  
 3) WABASH RIVER ELEVATIONS AS REPORTED BY USGS FROM USGS 03342000 WABASH RIVER AT RIVERTON, IN LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 12.5 RIVER MILES DOWNSTREAM. RIVER ELEVATION REPORTED IN FEET NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929 AND CONVERTED TO FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.

**Q1 UPPER MIGRATION ZONE GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP**  
**FEBRUARY 3, 2020**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT**  
 FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A  
 AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
 HUTSONVILLE, IL

**FIGURE 3-1**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
 ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS, INC  
 A RAMBOLL COMPANY



Service Layer Credits: USGS The National Map Imagery

UPPER MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL	GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR (2-FT CONTOUR INTERVAL)
DEEP MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL	INFERRED GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
ABANDONED MONITORING WELL LOCATION	GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
PROPERTY LINE	APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF CAPPED ASH POND
GROUNDWATER COLLECTION TRENCH (BEGAN OPERATION APRIL 2015)	

0 150 300 Feet

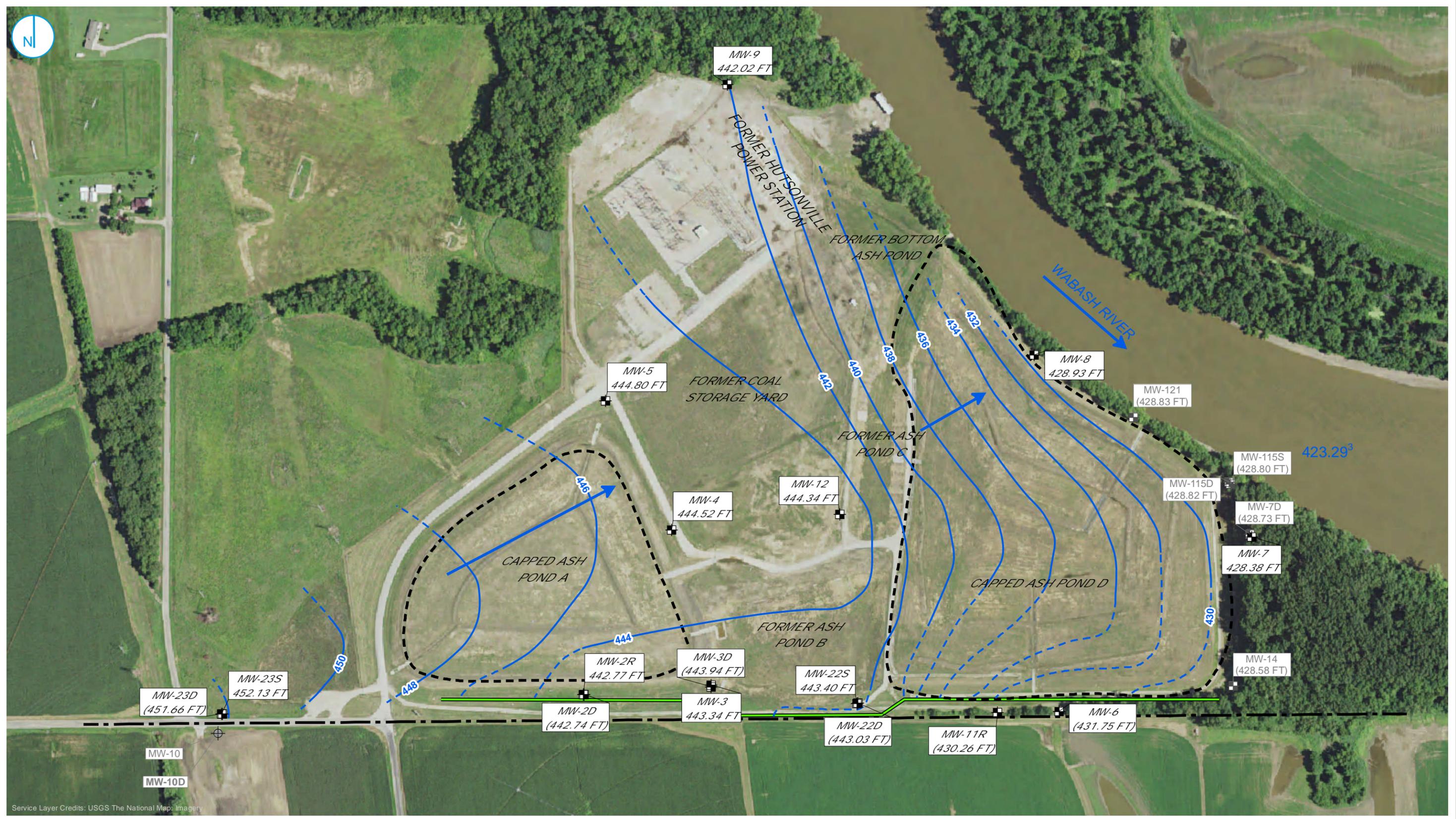
**Notes**  
 1) GROUNDWATER AND RIVER ELEVATIONS REPORTED IN FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.  
 2) GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS IN PARENTHESES WERE NOT USED FOR CONTOURING.  
 3) WABASH RIVER ELEVATIONS AS REPORTED BY USGS FROM USGS 03342000 WABASH RIVER AT RIVERTON, IN LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 12.5 RIVER MILES DOWNSTREAM. RIVER ELEVATION REPORTED IN FEET NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929 AND CONVERTED TO FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.

**Q2 UPPER MIGRATION ZONE GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP**  
**MAY 4, 2020**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT**  
 FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A  
 AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
 HUTSONVILLE, IL

**FIGURE 3-2**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
 ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS, INC  
 A RAMBOLL COMPANY



Service Layer Credits: USGS The National Map, Imagery

UPPER MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL	GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR (2-FT CONTOUR INTERVAL)
DEEP MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL	INFERRED GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
ABANDONED MONITORING WELL LOCATION	GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
PROPERTY LINE	APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF CAPPED ASH POND
GROUNDWATER COLLECTION TRENCH (BEGAN OPERATION APRIL 2015)	

0 150 300 Feet

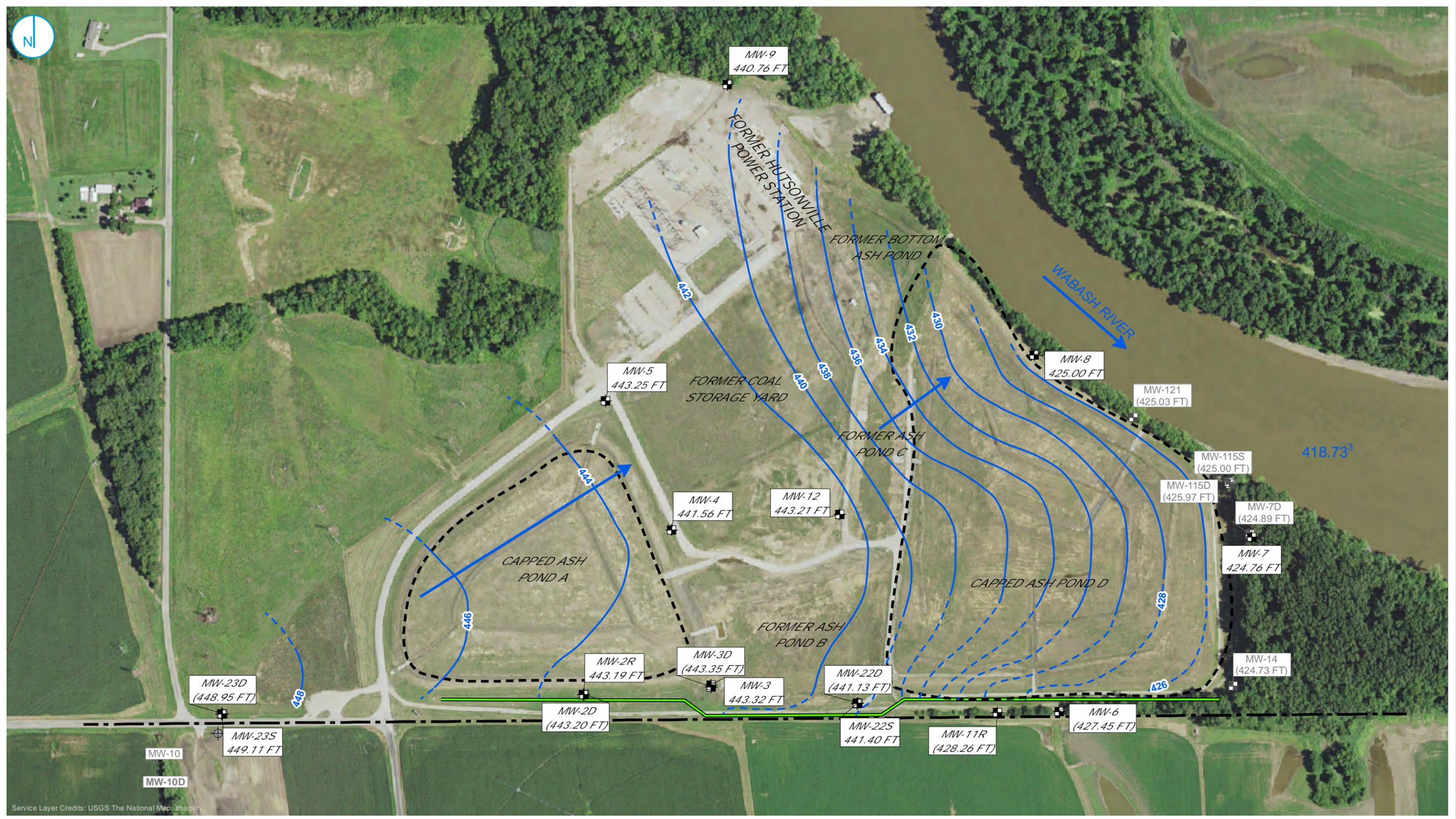
**Notes**  
 1) GROUNDWATER AND RIVER ELEVATIONS REPORTED IN FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.  
 2) GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS IN PARENTHESES WERE NOT USED FOR CONTOURING.  
 3) WABASH RIVER ELEVATIONS AS REPORTED BY USGS FROM USGS 03342000 WABASH RIVER AT RIVERTON, IN LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 12.5 RIVER MILES DOWNSTREAM. RIVER ELEVATION REPORTED IN FEET NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929 AND CONVERTED TO FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.

**Q3 UPPER MIGRATION ZONE GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP**  
**AUGUST 3, 2020**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT**  
 FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A  
 AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
 HUTSONVILLE, IL

**FIGURE 3-3**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
 ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS, INC  
 A RAMBOLL COMPANY



Service Layer Credits: USGS The National Map Imagery

	UPPER MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL		GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR (2-FT CONTOUR INTERVAL)
	DEEP MIGRATION ZONE MONITORING WELL		INFERRED GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
	ABANDONED MONITORING WELL LOCATION		GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION
	PROPERTY LINE		APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF CAPPED ASH POND
	GROUNDWATER COLLECTION TRENCH (BEGAN OPERATION APRIL 2015)		

0 150 300 Feet

**Notes**  
 1) GROUNDWATER AND RIVER ELEVATIONS REPORTED IN FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.  
 2) GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS IN PARENTHESES WERE NOT USED FOR CONTOURING.  
 3) WABASH RIVER ELEVATIONS AS REPORTED BY USGS FROM USGS 03342000 WABASH RIVER AT RIVERTON, IN LOCATED APPROXIMATELY 12.5 RIVER MILES DOWNSTREAM. RIVER ELEVATION REPORTED IN FEET NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929 AND CONVERTED TO FEET NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988.

**Q4 UPPER MIGRATION ZONE GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP**  
**OCTOBER 26, 2020**

**2020 ANNUAL REPORT**  
**FORMER HUTSONVILLE POWER STATION - ASH POND A**  
 AMEREN ENERGY MEDINA VALLEY COGEN, LLC  
 HUTSONVILLE, IL

**FIGURE 3-4**

RAMBOLL AMERICAS  
 ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS, INC  
 A RAMBOLL COMPANY

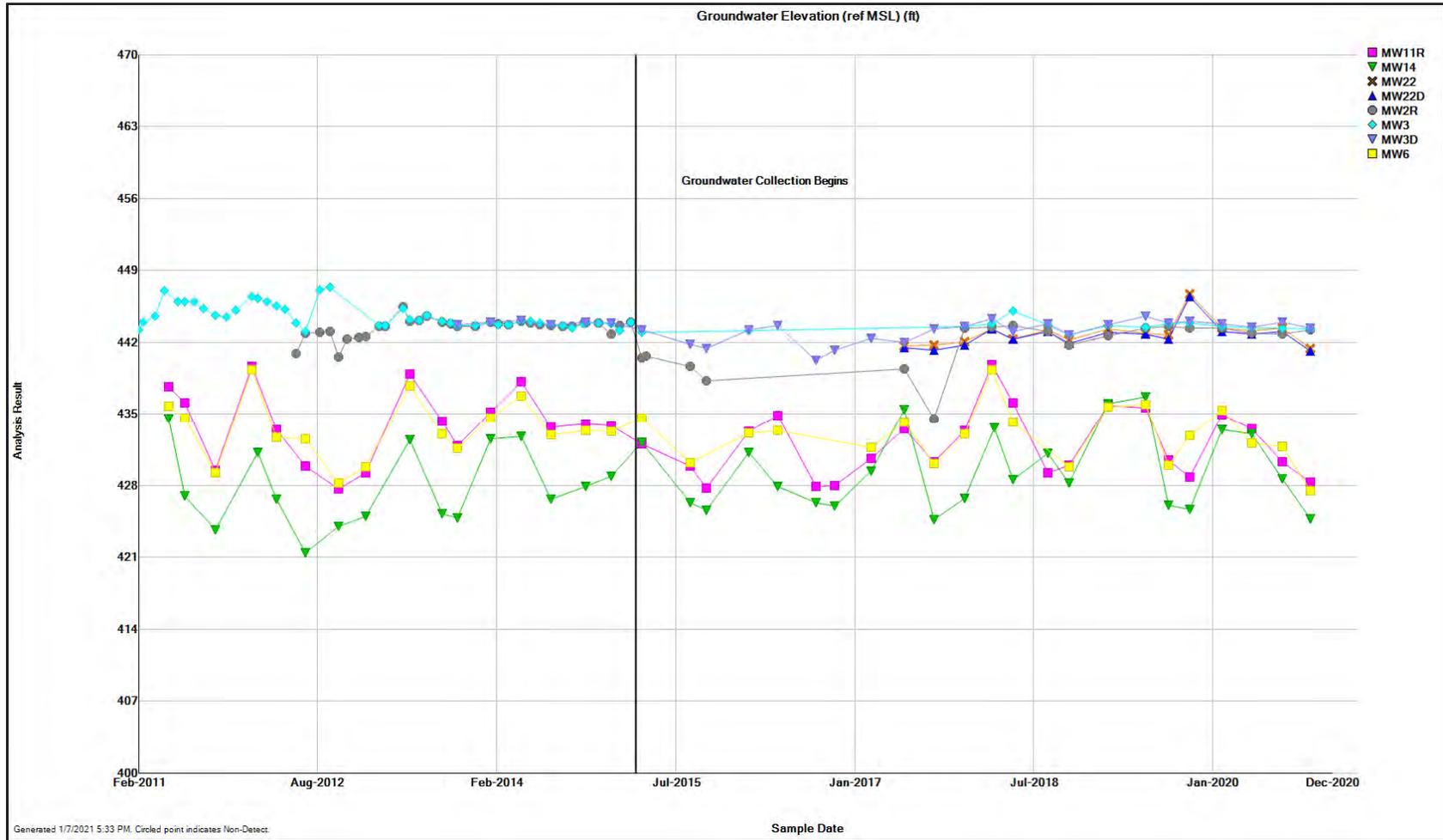
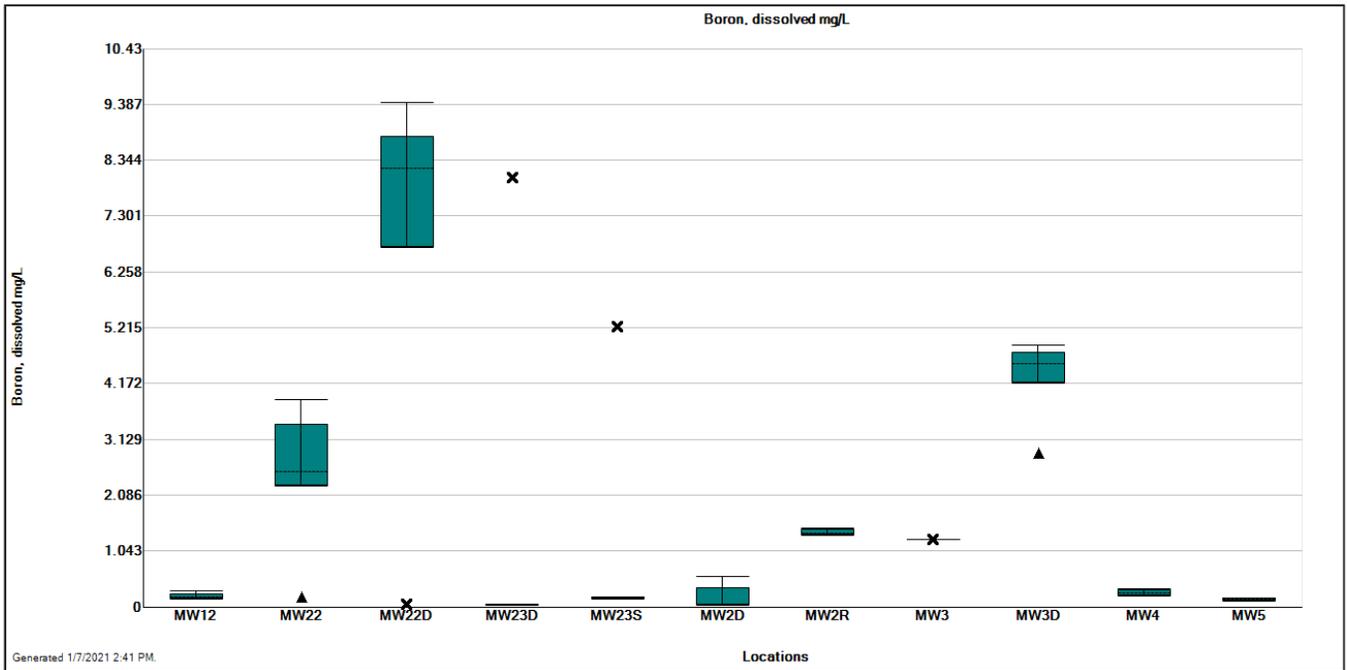
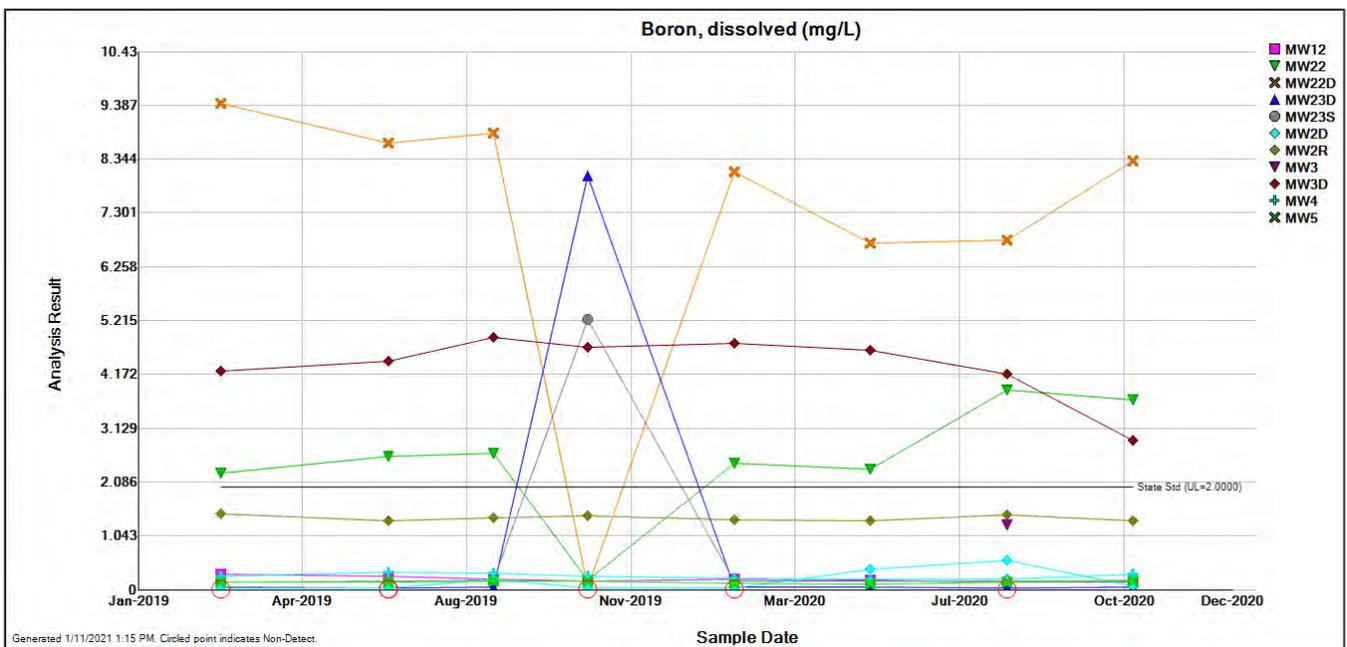


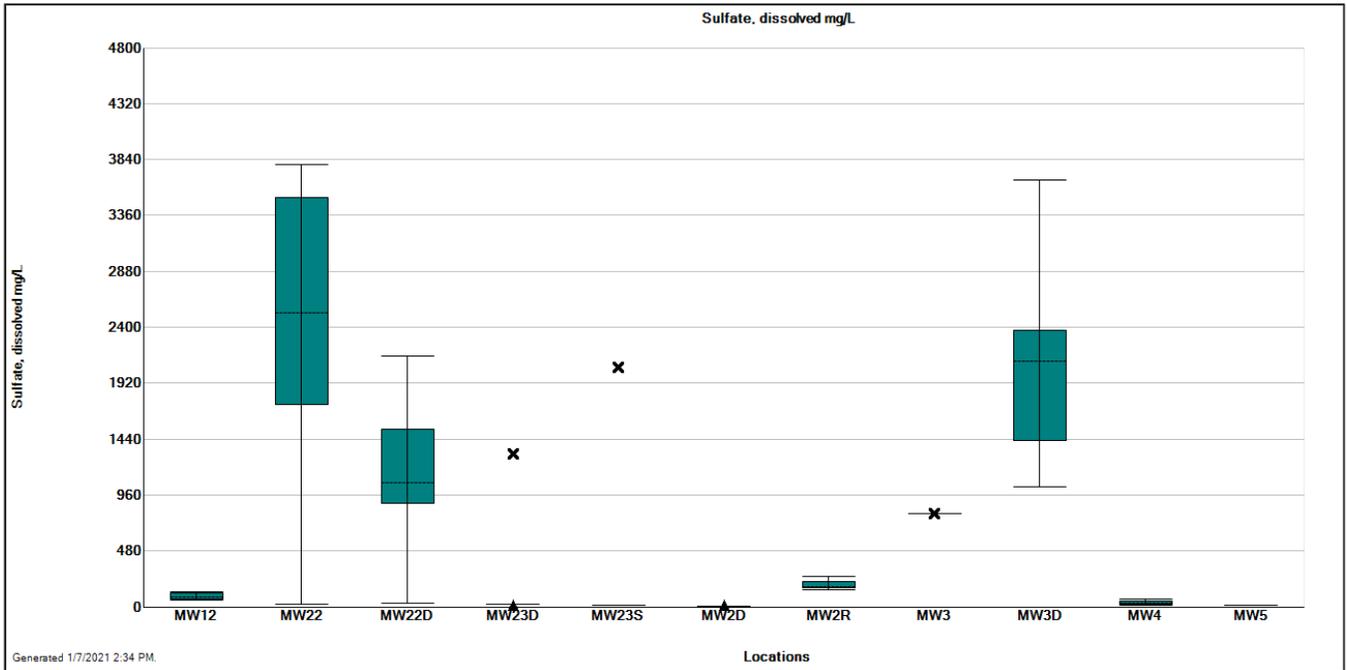
Figure 3-5. Groundwater elevations near groundwater collection trench



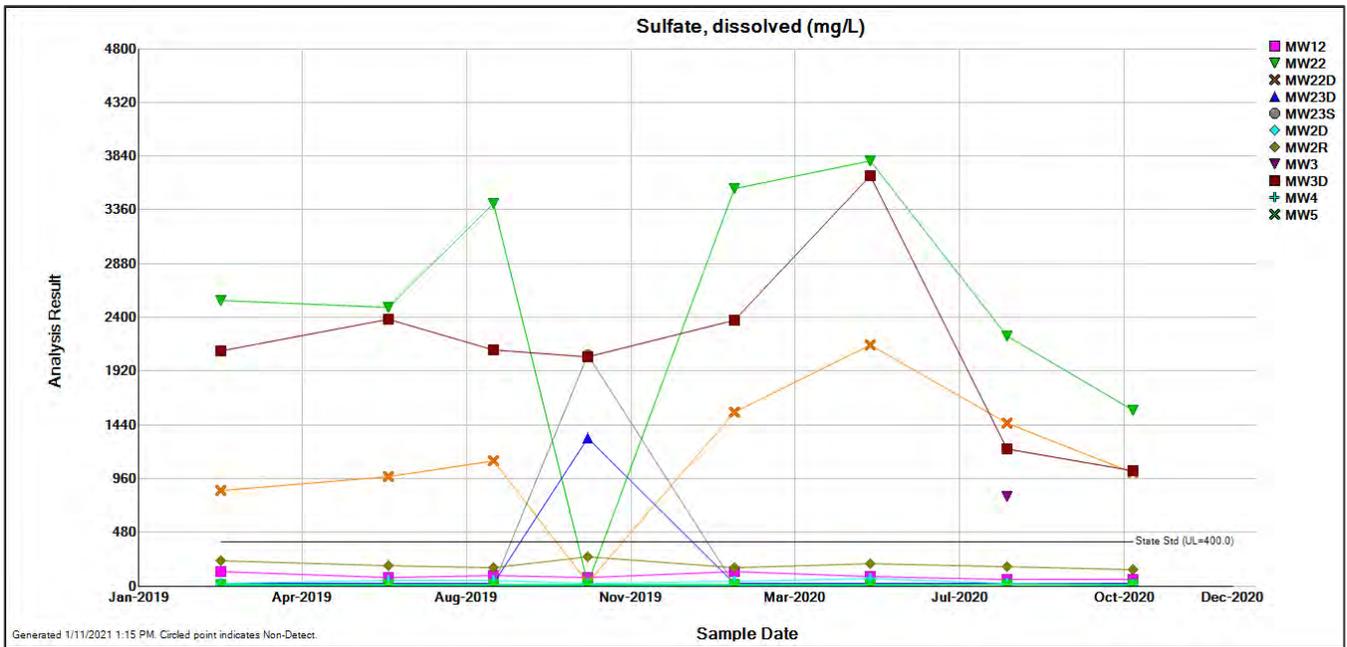
**Figure 3-6.** Box-whisker plot showing distribution of **boron** concentration by monitoring well for data collected in 2019 and 2020



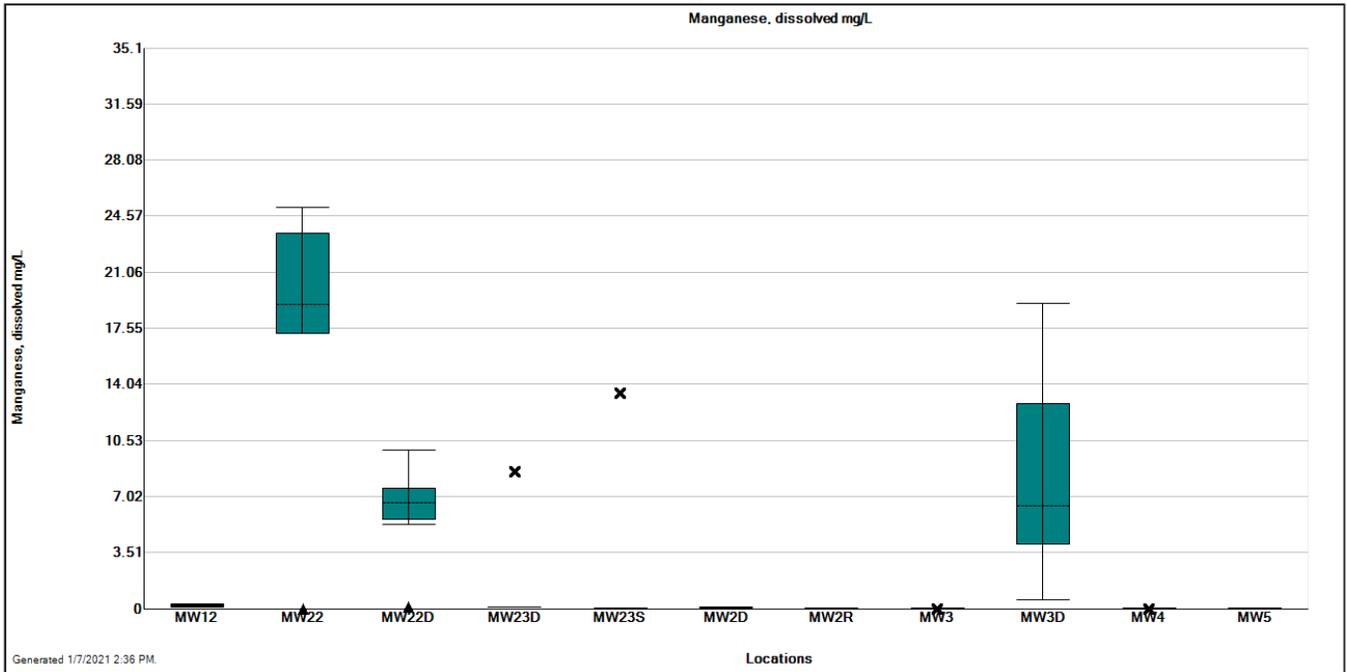
**Figure 3-7.** **Boron** concentrations during the reporting period (2019-2020) at all compliance wells. Circled results indicate non-detects.



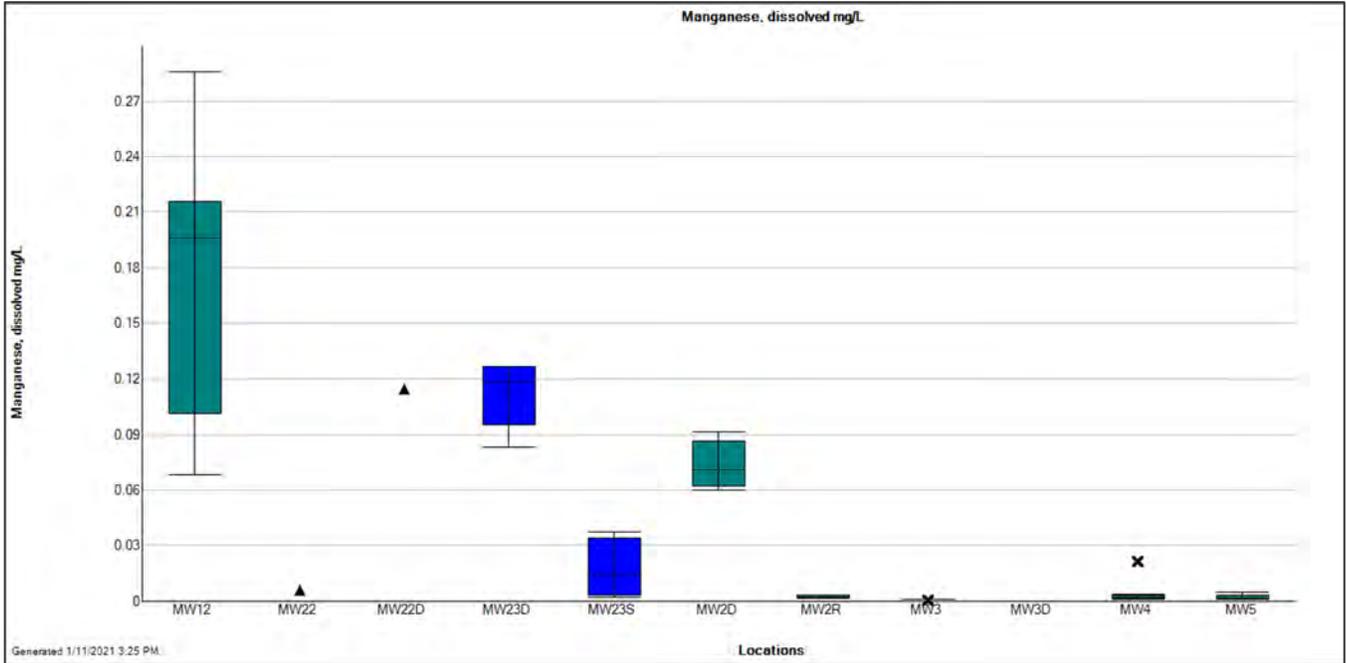
**Figure 3-8.** Box-whisker plot showing distribution of **sulfate** concentration by monitoring well for data collected in 2019 and 2020.



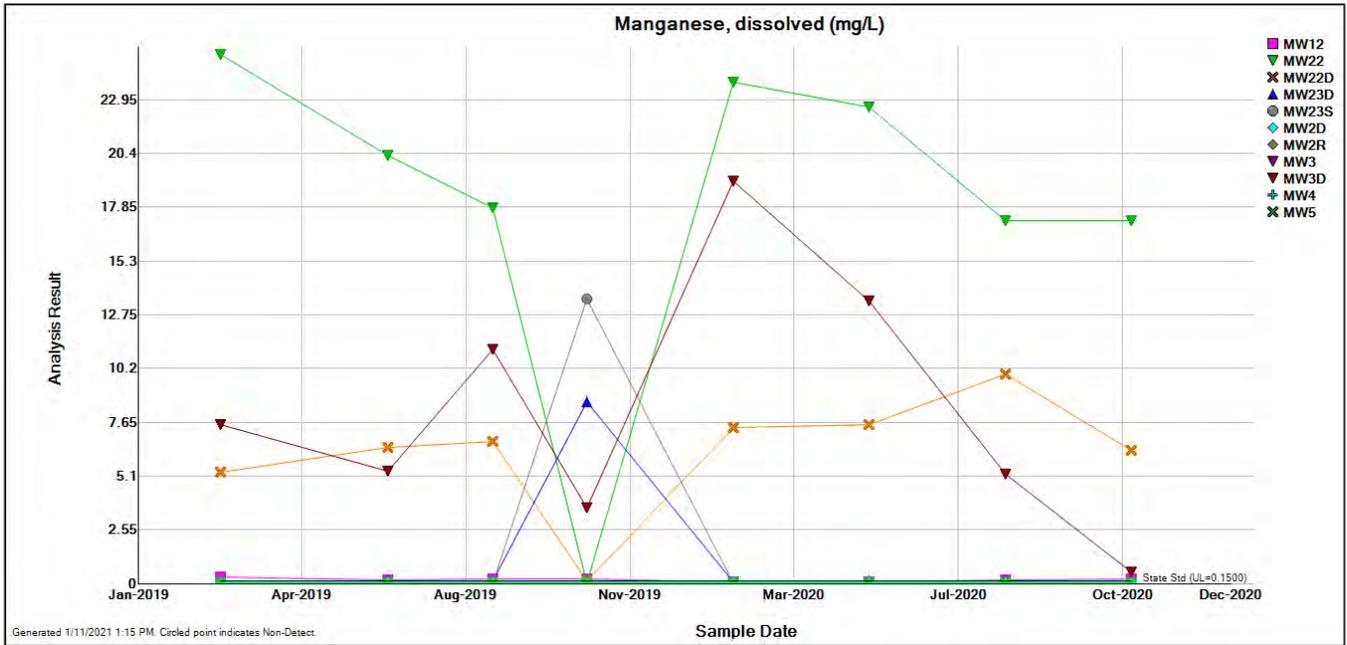
**Figure 3-9.** Sulfate concentrations during the reporting period (2019-2020) at all compliance wells.



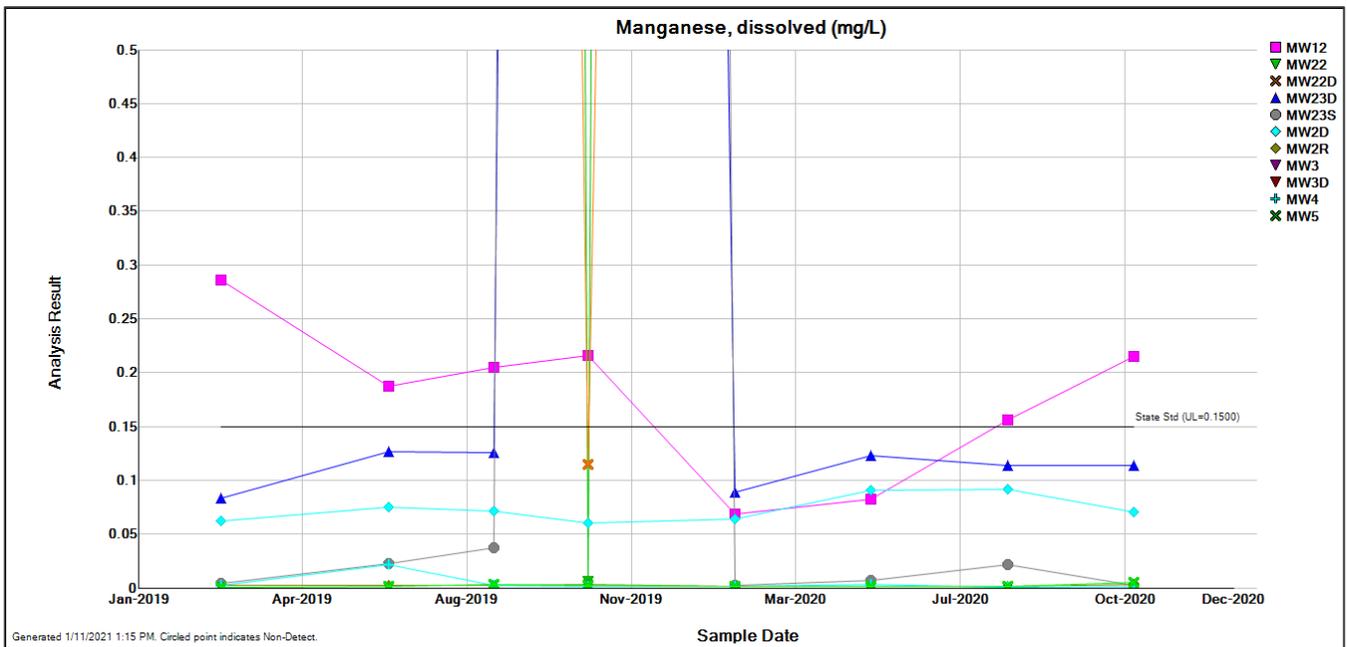
**Figure 3-10A.** Box-whisker plot showing distribution of **manganese** concentration by monitoring well for data collected in 2019 and 2020.



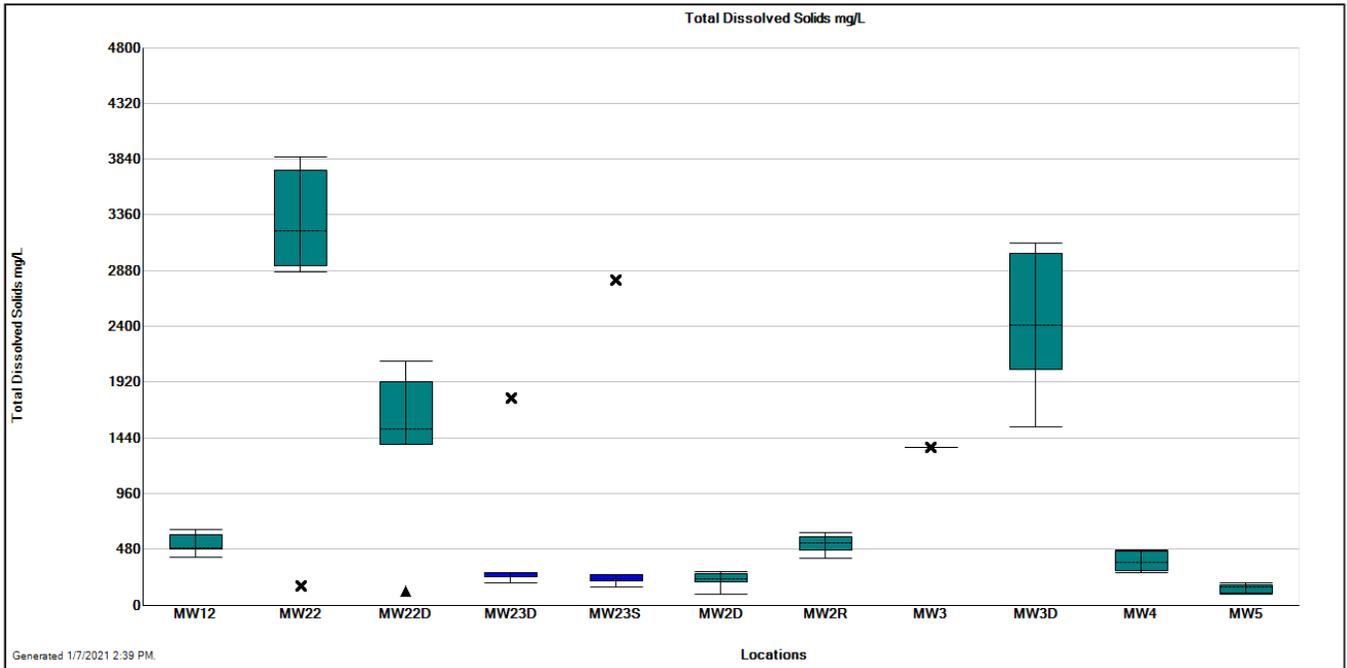
**Figure 3-10B.** Box-whisker plot showing distribution of **manganese** concentration by monitoring well for data collected in 2019 and 2020 (zoomed in).



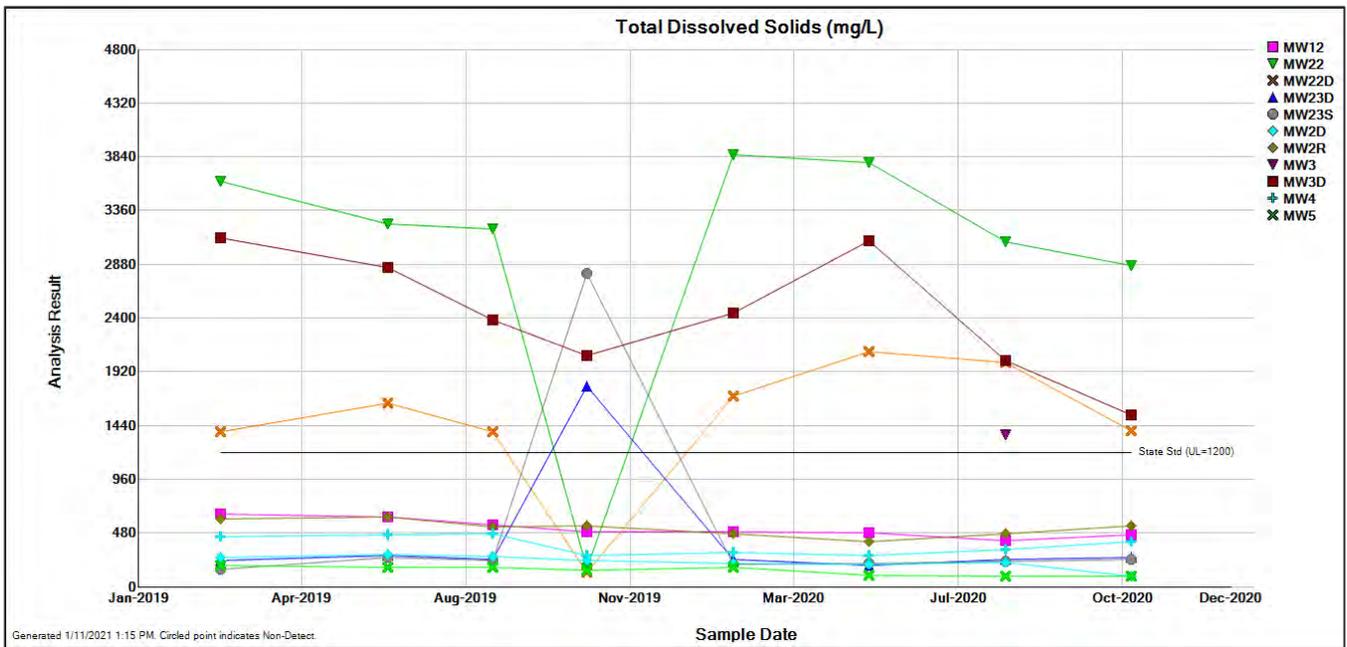
**Figure 3-11A.** Manganese concentrations during the reporting period (2019-2020) at all compliance wells.



**Figure 3-11B.** Manganese concentrations during the reporting period (2019-2020) at all compliance wells. Zoomed in to show the Class I groundwater standard.



**Figure 3-12.** Box-whisker plot showing distribution of **total dissolved solids** concentration by monitoring well for data collected in 2019 and 2020.



**Figure 3-13.** **Total dissolved solids** concentrations during the reporting period (2019-2020) at all compliance wells.

**APPENDIX A**  
**GROUNDWATER MONITORING RESULTS 2019-2020**





**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment**  
**Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

---

**Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020**

**Well: MW3**

	<b>8/3/2020</b>
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003
B, diss, mg/L	1.2600
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.010
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	<0.0003
Cl, diss, mg/L	1.3
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	<0.001
Cr, diss, mg/L	0.0005
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	0.3
Fe, diss, mg/L	0.069
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	0.0006
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0004
NO3, diss, mg/L	1.690
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	0.0056
SO4, diss, mg/L	803.0
TDS, mg/L	1360
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	0.03

---

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment  
Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW3D

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	0.0010	0.0015	0.0033	0.0024	0.0010	0.0011	0.0008
B, diss, mg/L	4.2400	4.4300	4.8800	4.7000	4.7700	4.6400	4.1700	2.8900
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.010	0.011	0.012	0.014	0.014	0.009	0.020	0.012
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	0.0031	0.0029	0.0051	0.0049	0.0050	0.0045	<0.0025	0.0009
Cl, diss, mg/L	15.5	16.5	12.4	14.1	14.3	15.6	9.4	5.0
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	0.029	0.014	0.163	0.150	0.206	0.143	0.097	0.008
Cr, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0010
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	<0.1	0.3	0.4
Fe, diss, mg/L	0.060	0.736	0.171	0.169	5.970	0.027	0.022	0.120
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	7.5300	5.3500	11.1000	3.5800	19.1000	13.4000	5.1900	0.5220
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.2240	0.1940	0.2460	0.1710	0.2560	0.2260	0.1340	0.0239
NO3, diss, mg/L	0.278	0.839	1.140	2.560	1.310	0.232	0.952	0.861
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	<0.0050	0.0031
SO4, diss, mg/L	2100.0	2380.0	2110.0	2050.0	2370.0	3660.0	1220.0	1030.0
TDS, mg/L	3120	2850	2380	2060	2440	3090	2020	1530
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02



**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment**  
**Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW5

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
B, diss, mg/L	0.1400	0.1400	0.1700	0.1600	0.1200	0.1000	0.1400	0.1700
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.020	0.017	0.023	0.027	0.018	0.017	0.029	0.027
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
Cl, diss, mg/L	2.3	5.2	5.8	2.2	2.6	4.7	3.6	2.6
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cr, diss, mg/L	0.0003	0.0003	0.0005	0.0003	0.0003	0.0004	0.0004	0.0005
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	<0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fe, diss, mg/L	<0.010	<0.010	0.242	0.242	<0.010	<0.010	0.042	0.185
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	0.0006	0.0015	0.0031	0.0022	0.0011	0.0015	0.0010	0.0049
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0012	<0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0008
NO3, diss, mg/L	1.270	0.661	0.248	0.585	0.427	0.509	0.383	0.291
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	0.0021	0.0019	0.0012	0.0010	0.0020	0.0013	0.0011	<0.0010
SO4, diss, mg/L	16.1	14.1	9.6	15.8	17.4	15.2	16.2	11.7
TDS, mg/L	192	170	172	146	172	102	96	94
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	0.01

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment  
Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW12

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
B, diss, mg/L	0.2900	0.2600	0.2100	0.1700	0.2000	0.1800	0.1500	0.1400
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.021	0.018	0.020	0.023	0.017	0.017	0.025	0.018
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
Cl, diss, mg/L	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.5	1.8
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cr, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0003
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fe, diss, mg/L	<0.010	<0.010	0.178	0.239	<0.010	<0.010	0.030	0.151
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0010	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	0.2860	0.1870	0.2050	0.2160	0.0685	0.0827	0.1560	0.2150
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0018	0.0013	0.0012	0.0010	0.0008	0.0007	0.0008	0.0009
NO3, diss, mg/L	3.030	1.810	1.500	2.200	1.440	1.630	1.110	2.220
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.010	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	0.0042	0.0040	0.0023	0.0014	0.0029	0.0031	0.0022	0.0013
SO4, diss, mg/L	128.0	72.8	91.6	78.5	125.0	81.6	60.5	58.1
TDS, mg/L	654	620	550	490	490	478	414	468
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0025	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	0.01

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment**  
**Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

**Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020**

**Well: MW22D**

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0025	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	0.0008	0.0007	0.0028	0.0017	0.0017	0.0014	0.0008
B, diss, mg/L	9.4300	8.6500	8.8400	0.0500	8.1000	6.7100	6.7800	8.3000
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.025	0.023	0.031	0.049	0.028	0.027	0.038	0.029
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	0.0008	0.0009	0.0011	<0.0003	0.0014	0.0012	<0.0025	0.0010
Cl, diss, mg/L	6.5	8.1	7.5	6.6	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.2
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	0.068	0.073	0.097	<0.001	0.091	0.078	0.074	0.057
Cr, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0003	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0003	0.0004
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
Fe, diss, mg/L	15.600	42.300	35.900	0.408	57.700	75.400	80.000	58.500
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	5.2900	6.4800	6.7400	0.1150	7.4100	7.5400	9.9100	6.3100
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0299	0.0308	0.0359	<0.0003	0.0420	0.0431	0.0433	0.0321
NO3, diss, mg/L	0.284	<0.050	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	0.005	0.004	<0.001	0.007	0.008	<0.010	0.003
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	<0.0050	<0.0025	<0.0050	<0.0005	<0.0050	<0.0025	<0.0050	<0.0025
SO4, diss, mg/L	856.0	973.0	1120.0	31.1	1550.0	2150.0	1450.0	1010.0
TDS, mg/L	1380	1640	1380	126	1700	2100	2000	1390
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	0.08	0.11	0.12	<0.01	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.13

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment  
Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW22

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	0.0046	0.0060	0.0061	<0.0003	0.0082	0.0082	0.0060	0.0084
B, diss, mg/L	2.2500	2.5900	2.6400	0.1900	2.4500	2.3300	3.8800	3.6700
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.005	0.006	<0.010	0.042	0.006	0.006	0.014	0.009
Be, diss, mg/L	0.0071	0.0067	0.0075	<0.0010	0.0068	0.0054	0.0082	<0.0100
Cd, diss, mg/L	0.0028	0.0034	0.0032	<0.0003	0.0030	0.0032	0.0042	0.0041
Cl, diss, mg/L	9.0	8.8	8.7	2.9	10.3	8.2	8.5	<0.3
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	0.104	0.095	0.084	<0.001	0.114	0.104	0.086	0.083
Cr, diss, mg/L	0.0007	0.0004	0.0007	<0.0010	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0006
Cu, diss, mg/L	0.0084	0.0073	0.0086	<0.0005	0.0055	0.0071	<0.0005	0.0072
F, diss, mg/L	0.4	0.5	0.6	<0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
Fe, diss, mg/L	495.000	<1.000	340.000	0.201	401.000	333.000	248.000	233.000
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0010	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	25.1000	20.3000	17.8000	0.0060	23.8000	22.6000	17.2000	17.2000
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0977	0.0933	0.0866	0.0003	0.1020	0.0938	0.1020	0.0926
NO3, diss, mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.100	0.249	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100
Pb, diss, mg/L	0.005	0.005	<0.010	<0.001	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.006
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	<0.0050	<0.0100	<0.0050	<0.0005	<0.0050	<0.0025	<0.0250	0.0504
SO4, diss, mg/L	2550.0	2490.0	3420.0	18.7	3550.0	3800.0	2230.0	1570.0
TDS, mg/L	3620	3240	3200	164	3860	3790	3080	2870
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0025	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.002	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.002	0.002
Zn, diss, mg/L	0.66	0.43	0.40	<0.01	0.44	0.40	0.64	0.37

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment  
Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW23D

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	0.0022	0.0036	0.0040	0.0017	0.0022	0.0028	0.0032	0.0036
B, diss, mg/L	0.0500	<0.0250	0.0500	8.0200	0.0500	0.0500	<0.0250	0.0500
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.042	0.041	0.047	0.029	0.045	0.045	0.056	0.049
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	0.0016	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
Cl, diss, mg/L	5.4	6.4	5.9	9.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.0
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.105	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cr, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Fe, diss, mg/L	0.221	0.797	0.858	70.000	0.277	0.412	0.565	0.697
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	0.0832	0.1270	0.1260	8.6000	0.0887	0.1230	0.1140	0.1140
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0002	0.0003	0.0004	0.0465	0.0002	<0.0003	<0.0003	0.0003
NO3, diss, mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100	<0.100
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0050	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
SO4, diss, mg/L	20.0	26.4	25.5	1320.0	23.8	25.0	26.0	24.6
TDS, mg/L	238	282	244	1790	242	188	240	260
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.19	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

**Hutsonville Ash Impoundment  
Analysis Results by Date (column) and Parameter (row)**

Date Range: 01/01/2019 to 12/31/2020

Well: MW23S

	2/25/2019	6/17/2019	8/26/2019	10/28/2019	2/3/2020	5/4/2020	8/3/2020	10/26/2020
Ag, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
As, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	0.0092	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
B, diss, mg/L	0.1500	0.1700	0.1900	5.2400	0.1600	0.1700	0.1700	0.1900
Ba, diss, mg/L	0.031	0.033	0.040	0.009	0.039	0.043	0.049	0.040
Be, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0082	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cd, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	0.0051	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
Cl, diss, mg/L	2.1	7.0	2.7	10.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
CN, total, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Co, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.091	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cr, diss, mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0003	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010	<0.0010
Cu, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0064	0.0078	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
F, diss, mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Fe, diss, mg/L	<0.010	<0.010	0.249	204.000	<0.010	<0.010	0.059	0.148
Hg, diss, mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0010	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Mn, diss, mg/L	0.0037	0.0230	0.0375	13.5000	0.0021	0.0068	0.0219	0.0020
Ni, diss, mg/L	0.0003	0.0003	0.0005	0.1190	0.0004	0.0002	0.0004	0.0002
NO3, diss, mg/L	0.371	0.180	<0.100	<0.100	0.287	0.363	0.395	<0.100
Pb, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.010	0.007	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Sb, diss, mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Se, diss, mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0050	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
SO4, diss, mg/L	13.5	15.6	15.3	2060.0	14.3	14.1	14.8	14.0
TDS, mg/L	152	264	230	2800	196	206	224	240
Tl, diss, mg/L	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0025	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003
V, diss, mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zn, diss, mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.60	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

**APPENDIX B**  
**SITE INSPECTION REPORTS**

**Hutsonville Power Station  
Ash Pond A Closure Cap - Post-Closure Care Plan**

Quarterly Site Inspection Checksheet

Date	03/04/2020
Inspector	MRK
Temperature	52 degrees F
Weather	Overcast

	Item	Condition Code *	Comments
<b>Pond Cap</b>	Vent Pipes	GC	
	Drainage Berms	GC	
	Vegetation	GC	Short in some areas. Will inspect areas closer in 2Q 2020
	Erosion on Cap	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Water Control Features (berms, vegetated flumes, etc.)	GC	Small amount of vegetation, debris in drainage channels
	Other		
<b>Embankment</b>	Vegetation	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Erosion	GC	
	Fencing	GC	
	Drainage Channels (rip-rap, paved flumes, etc.)	GC	
	Other		
<b>Groundwater Collection Trench and Discharge System</b>	Control Panels	GC	Exterior looks fine - did not open
	Drainage Sumps / Manholes	GC	
	Pumps	NI	
	Groundwater Monitoring Wells	GC	
	Flow Meter Totalizer	NI	Not in service
	Diver-Mate Data Collector (data download)	NI	Not in service
	Other		

**Condition Codes**

**IM** = Item needing Immediate Maintenance. Remediation should be completed within 1 month.

**MM** = Item needing Minor Maintenance and/or repairs within the year.

**OB** = Condition requires regular observation to ensure that the condition does not become worse.

**GC** = Good Condition. Working properly.

**NE** = No Evidence of a problem.

**NI** = Not Inspected. Reason should be stated in comment





**Hutsonville Power Station**  
**Ash Pond A Closure Cap - Post-Closure Care Plan**

Quarterly Site Inspection Checksheet

Date	07/07/2020
Inspector	MRK
Temperature	84 degrees F
Weather	Mostly Sunny

	Item	Condition Code *	Comments
<b>Pond Cap</b>	Vent Pipes	GC	
	Drainage Berms	GC	
	Vegetation	GC	
	Erosion on Cap	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Water Control Features (berms, vegetated flumes, etc.)	GC	Small amount of vegetation, debris in drainage channels
	Other		
<b>Embankment</b>	Vegetation	GC	Cut short in 1 area. Will inspect in 3Q 2020
	Liner	GC	
	Erosion	GC	
	Fencing	GC	
	Drainage Channels (riprap, paved flumes, etc.)	GC	
	Other		
<b>Groundwater Collection Trench and Discharge System</b>	Control Panels	GC	Exterior looks fine - did not open
	Drainage Sumps / Manholes	GC	
	Pumps	NI	
	Groundwater Monitoring Wells	GC	
	Flow Meter Totalizer	NI	Not in service
	Diver-Mate Data Collector (data download)	NI	Not in service
	Other		

**Condition Codes**

**IM** = Item needing Immediate Maintenance. Remediation should be completed within 1 month.

**MM** = Item needing Minor Maintenance and/or repairs within the year.

**OB** = Condition requires regular observation to ensure that the condition does not become worse.

**GC** = Good Condition. Working properly.

**NE** = No Evidence of a problem.

**NI** = Not Inspected. Reason should be stated in comment





**Hutsonville Power Station  
Ash Pond A Closure Cap - Post-Closure Care Plan**

Quarterly Site Inspection Checksheet

Date	09/22/2020
Inspector	MRK
Temperature	71 degrees F
Weather	Sunny

	Item	Condition Code *	Comments
<b>Pond Cap</b>	Vent Pipes	GC	
	Drainage Berms	GC	
	Vegetation	GC	Very short in 3 separate areas. Looks as if was cut too short.
	Erosion on Cap	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Water Control Features (berms, vegetated flumes, etc.)	GC	Small amount of vegetation, debris in drainage channels
	Other		
<b>Embankment</b>	Vegetation	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Erosion	GC	
	Fencing	GC	
	Drainage Channels (rip-rap, paved flumes, etc.)	GC	
	Other		
<b>Groundwater Collection Trench and Discharge System</b>	Control Panels	GC	Exterior looks fine - did not open
	Drainage Sumps / Manholes	GC	
	Pumps	NI	
	Groundwater Monitoring Wells	GC	
	Flow Meter Totalizer	NI	Not in service
	Diver-Mate Data Collector (data download)	NI	Not in service
	Other		

**Condition Codes**

**IM** = Item needing Immediate Maintenance. Remediation should be completed within 1 month.

**MM** = Item needing Minor Maintenance and/or repairs within the year.

**OB** = Condition requires regular observation to ensure that the condition does not become worse.

**GC** = Good Condition. Working properly.

**NE** = No Evidence of a problem.

**NI** = Not Inspected. Reason should be stated in comment







**Hutsonville Power Station  
Ash Pond A Closure Cap - Post-Closure Care Plan**

Quarterly Site Inspection Checksheet

Date	12/16/2020
Inspector	MRK
Temperature	43 degrees F
Weather	Cloudy/Hazy

	Item	Condition Code *	Comments
<b>Pond Cap</b>	Vent Pipes	GC	
	Drainage Berms	GC	
	Vegetation	GC	
	Erosion on Cap	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Water Control Features (berms, vegetated flumes, etc.)	GC	Small amount of vegetation, debris in drainage channels
	Other		
<b>Embankment</b>	Vegetation	GC	
	Liner	GC	
	Erosion	GC	
	Fencing	GC	
	Drainage Channels (rip-rap, paved flumes, etc.)	GC	
	Other		
<b>Groundwater Collection Trench and Discharge System</b>	Control Panels	GC	Exterior looks fine - did not open
	Drainage Sumps / Manholes	GC	
	Pumps	NI	
	Groundwater Monitoring Wells	GC	
	Flow Meter Totalizer	NI	Not in service
	Diver-Mate Data Collector (data download)	NI	Not in service
	Other		

**Condition Codes**

**IM** = Item needing Immediate Maintenance. Remediation should be completed within 1 month.

**MM** = Item needing Minor Maintenance and/or repairs within the year.

**OB** = Condition requires regular observation to ensure that the condition does not become worse.

**GC** = Good Condition. Working properly.

**NE** = No Evidence of a problem.

**NI** = Not Inspected. Reason should be stated in comment







**APPENDIX C**  
**STATISTICAL OUTPUT**

**APPENDIX C1  
OUTLIER TEST**

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.00160

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00200

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.20$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/18/2017	<0.0100	True		1

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00223

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00362

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0180$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.35$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0180	False		1

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00182

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00256

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.80$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00900	False		1

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.00127

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000962

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.760$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00142

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00121

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.97$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00500	False		1

#### Antimony, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00125

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00104

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00300$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.68$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000174

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000150

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.84$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/13/2017	0.000600	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00526

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00284

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00840$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.11$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00160

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00178

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00650$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.75$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.00650	False		1

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00279

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000968

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00410$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.35$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000938

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00248

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00920$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00920	False		1

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00771

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00273

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0138$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.24$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000391

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000827

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00400$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.36$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/21/2014	0.00400	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.000205

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000292

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00100	False		1

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000910

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00124

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00540$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.63$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.00540	False		1

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000277

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000572

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00300$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.76$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/21/2014	0.00300	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Arsenic, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000221

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000375

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.75$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/21/2014	0.00200	False		1

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.0189

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00394

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0260$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.80$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.0127

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0109

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0420$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.70$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.0420	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.0266

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00972

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0490$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.31$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.0431

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00717

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0560$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.80$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.0325

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0102

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0490$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.0729

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0136

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.103$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.22$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.0355

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00601

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.40$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00873

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00403

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0150$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.56$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.0142

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00336

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0210$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.03$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.0203

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00364

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0270$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.84$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Barium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.0326

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0148

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0710$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.59$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000800

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00100

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.20$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/18/2017	<0.00500	True		1

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00623

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.50$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00205

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00201

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00720$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.57$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.00720	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00155

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00200

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00820$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00820	False		1

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000682

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000477

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.667$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.000455

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000522

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.04$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000658

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000571

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00210$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.52$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000615

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000496

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Beryllium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000571

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000504

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.850$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.193

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0814

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.460$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.28$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/28/2018	0.460	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 5.01

Standard Deviation of all data: 7.15

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 29.9$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.48$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/28/2018	29.9	False		1

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 6.95

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.67

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 9.43$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.929$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.0500	False	-1	

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.657

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.21

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 8.02$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	8.02	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.561

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.41

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 5.24$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	5.24	False		1

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.133

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.171

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.570$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.56$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/03/2020	0.570	False		1

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 1.85

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.781

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3.55$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.18$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020

LT Multiplier: x 0.50

Confidence Level: 95%

Number of Outliers: One Outlier

Transform: None

**Boron, dissolved, mg/L****Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 3.15

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.94

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.78$ Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.38$ T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$ 

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers***Boron, dissolved, mg/L****Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 3.51

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.16

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 5.96$ Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.11$ T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$ 

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers***Boron, dissolved, mg/L****Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.277

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.123

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.831$ Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.50$ T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.09$ 

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/11/2012	0.831	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Boron, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.221

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.135

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.710$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.64$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.10$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/06/2011	0.710	False		1

#### **Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00125$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.20$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/18/2017	<0.00125	True		1

#### **Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00303

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00105

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00420$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.11$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	<0.000250	True	-1	

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00172

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00119

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00450$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.35$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.000354

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000374

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00160$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00160	False		1

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000623

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00135

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00510$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00510	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000170

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000119

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.667$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.000114

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000131

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.04$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.00242

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.03$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.0100	False		1

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000154

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000124

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cadmium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000143

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000126

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.850$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 4.17

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.54

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 11.5$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.89$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	11.5	False		1

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 8.57

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.35

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 20.6$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.76$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	20.6	False		1

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 8.06

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.79

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 14.2$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.42$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	14.2	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 5.89

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.25

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 9.70$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.05$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	9.70	False		1

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 3.49

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.38

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 10.1$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.78$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	10.1	False		1

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 11.6

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.65

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 16.5$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.98$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/17/2019	16.5	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 18.8

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.33

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 26.8$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.85$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 7.23

Standard Deviation of all data: 6.78

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 21.9$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.16$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 13.1

Standard Deviation of all data: 3.75

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 18.6$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.46$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/14/2015	1.00	False	-1	

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 2.01

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.37

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 5.70$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.70$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	5.70	False		1

#### Chloride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 3.44

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.47

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 8.30$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.97$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.73$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.00105

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00142

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.48$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/22/2014	0.00600	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000889

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00410$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.49$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	0.00410	False		1

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00145

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00164

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00590$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	0.00590	False		1

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000946

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000194

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.277$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.000300	False	-1	

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00144

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00293

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0140$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.29$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0140	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00259

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00429

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0140$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.66$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0140	False		1

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000731

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000667

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00300$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.40$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/19/2015	0.00300	False		1

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00154

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00298

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0140$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.18$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0140	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Chromium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000786

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00137

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00700$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.53$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00700	False		1

#### Cobalt, Dis, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000640

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000490

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.735$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

#### Cobalt, Dis, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.103

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0372

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.180$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.07$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	<0.00100	True	-1	

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cobalt, Dis, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.0793

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0265

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.112$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.24$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	<0.00100	True	-1	

#### Cobalt, Dis, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00992

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0287

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.105$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.31$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.105	False		1

#### Cobalt, Dis, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00792

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0910$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.0910	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000682

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000477

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.667$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00127

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00162

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.92$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/20/2015	0.00600	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.0883

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0806

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.332$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.02$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.332	False		1

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000615

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000496

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### **Cobalt, Dis, mg/L**

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000571

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000504

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.850$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000500

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000456

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.29$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/20/2015	0.00200	False		1

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00649

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00404

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0116$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.27$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00291

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00710

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0273$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.44$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.0273	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.000500

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00152

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00249

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00780$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.52$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00780	False		1

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000500

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000614

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000510

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00200	False		1

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00360

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00499

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0170$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.69$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/28/1994	0.0170	False		1

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.00129

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00263

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0130$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.46$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/07/2016	0.0130	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW4

Mean of all data: 0.00728

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0352

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 5.47$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.77$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
12/27/1991	0.200	False		1

#### Copper, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW5

Mean of all data: 0.000672

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00131

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00700$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.83$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.77$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/28/1994	0.00700	False		1

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

##### Location: MW12

Mean of all data: 0.00820

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0176

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.66$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	0.0900	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00767

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00258

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.904$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.0107

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0112

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.52$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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05/14/2018	0.0500	False		1
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#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00808

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00253

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.760$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00808

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00253

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.760$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00867

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00399

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.84$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/28/2018	0.0200	False		1

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00614

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00671

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0300$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.55$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/26/2020	0.0300	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.00273

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00344

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.12$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.00462

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00422

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.27$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00519

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00458

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0150$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.14$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Cyanide, total, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00736

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0131

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0700$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.78$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/26/2016	0.0700	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.114

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.101

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.454$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.36$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/02/2015	0.454	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.554

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.237

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.950$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.67$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.37$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.322

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.231

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.50$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.37$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/28/2018	0.900	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.158

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.151

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.93$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.29$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.600	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.223

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.256

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.65$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.29$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.900	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0627

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.400$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.40$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.37$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.400	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 1.05

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.50

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 21.2$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.48$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/02/2015	21.2	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.288

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.984$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.55$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/20/2015	0.984	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.292

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.370

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1.30$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/17/2019	1.30	False		1

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.230

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.110

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.484$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.31$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Fluoride, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.145

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.100

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.418$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/02/2015	0.418	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.139

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.214

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.710$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.67$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/19/2015	0.710	False		1

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 277.

Standard Deviation of all data: 182.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 522.$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.34$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 58.3

Standard Deviation of all data: 85.6

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 354.$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.46$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	354.	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 5.79

Standard Deviation of all data: 19.3

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 70.0$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	70.0	False		1

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 15.7

Standard Deviation of all data: 56.6

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 204.$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	204.	False		1

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 1.07

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.01

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3.56$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.47$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/17/2019	3.56	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.157

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.185

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.603$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.41$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.289

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.729

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 2.89$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.57$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.90$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/19/2015	2.89	False		1

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 4.13

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.59

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 15.0$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.37$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW4

Mean of all data: 0.0924

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.155

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.751$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.24$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.01$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/30/2012	0.751	False		1

#### Iron, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW5

Mean of all data: 0.0742

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.143

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.840$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 5.37$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.03$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/22/1991	0.840	False		1

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW12

Mean of all data: 0.00116

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00210

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.22$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.0100	True		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.00527

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00255

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.86$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00507

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00356

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0120$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.95$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00108

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000277

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.00200	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00215

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00288

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.72$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.0100	True		1

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000727

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000456

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.598$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.000455

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000522

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.04$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000615

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000496

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000615

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000496

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Lead, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000571

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000504

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.850$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.241

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.404

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1.66$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.51$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/28/2018	1.66	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 24.8

Standard Deviation of all data: 23.5

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 106.$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.46$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	106.	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 7.17

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.48

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 19.6$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.77$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
06/19/2017	19.6	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.779

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.35

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 8.60$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	8.60	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 1.07

Standard Deviation of all data: 3.73

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 13.5$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	13.5	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.0706

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0116

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0916$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.81$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00823

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0129

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0534$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.50$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/02/2015	0.0534	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.0732

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.133

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.708$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.78$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/20/2015	0.708	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 12.9

Standard Deviation of all data: 9.53

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 43.7$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.23$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/13/2017	43.7	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.0340

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.161

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1.25$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 7.55$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.09$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
07/09/2012	1.25	False		1

#### Manganese, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00361

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00720

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0380$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.78$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.10$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/27/2014	0.0380	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000116

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000210

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.22$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00100	True		1

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.000160

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000232

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00100	True		1

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.000100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.000100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000169

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00100	True		1

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000100

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.0000727

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0000550

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.31$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.0000417

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0000515

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.13$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.29$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.0000654

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0000562

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.40$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.0000654

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0000562

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.40$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Mercury, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.0000893

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000166

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.87$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.000900	False		1

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.00267

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00237

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00780$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.16$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.0871

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0306

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.122$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.14$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.000300	False	-1	

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.0451

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0238

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.105$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.52$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.105	False		1

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.00411

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0128

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0465$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.32$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.0465	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.00968

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0328

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.119$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.119	False		1

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000270

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0000922

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.58$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.000600	False		1

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00170

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00287

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0120$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.59$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/03/2014	0.0120	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.0121

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0119

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0300$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.50$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.153

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0860

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.369$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.51$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00628

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0310$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.54$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/30/2012	0.0310	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nickel, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00150

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00208

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00800$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.13$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00800	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 1.45

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.668

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3.03$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.37$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.110

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0843

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.350$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.85$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.350	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.126

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.106

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.450$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.06$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.450	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.0731

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0259

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.04$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.237

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.131

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.450$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.62$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.0838

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0440

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.64$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
12/18/2017	0.200	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 2.19

Standard Deviation of all data: 2.69

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 12.7$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.91$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
09/18/2017	12.7	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 1.34

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.07

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3.88$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.36$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
03/07/2016	3.88	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.557

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.684

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 2.56$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.93$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	2.56	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 1.43

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.73

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.34$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.43$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/17/2019	7.34	False		1

#### Nitrate nitrogen, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 1.41

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.39

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 5.06$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.62$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 6.96

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.34

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 8.18$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.59$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.01$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/29/1999	8.18	False		1

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 4.21

Standard Deviation of all data: 1.01

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 6.99$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.74$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	6.99	False		1

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 5.32

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.73

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.17$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.54$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	7.17	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 7.18

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.59

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.62$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.74$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	5.28	False	-1	

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 6.76

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.92

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.35$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.64$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	3.75	False	-1	

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 7.50

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.09

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 7.68$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.04$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 7.37

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.15

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 7.64

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 1.80

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2.98

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/20/2013	6.85	False	-1	

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 9.65

Standard Deviation of all data: 34.98

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 440.00

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 12.30

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 3.53

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/14/2010	440.00	False		1

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 6.16

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.38

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 7.50

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 3.50

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 3.03

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/05/2003	7.50	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 9.14

Standard Deviation of all data: 24.70

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 320.00$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 12.58$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.54$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
08/17/2010	320.00	False		1

#### pH (field), STD

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 7.81

Standard Deviation of all data: 10.36

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 150.00$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 13.73$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.55$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
08/17/2010	150.00	False		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.00273

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00223

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0112$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.81$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.0112	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.0117

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0133

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0504$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.90$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/26/2020	0.0504	False		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.00870

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0128

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.23$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	<0.0500	True		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.000846

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00125

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	<0.00500	True		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000846

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00125

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	<0.00500	True		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000500

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00548

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00368

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0156$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.75$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/02/2015	0.0156	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.0138

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00890

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0365$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.55$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/07/2016	0.0365	False		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.00425

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00963

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.75$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	<0.0500	True		1

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00266

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00225

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00970$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.12$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	0.00970	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Selenium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00203

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00147

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00480$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.89$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000200

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000250

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00125$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.20$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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09/18/2017	<0.00125	True		1
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#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW22D

Mean of all data: 0.000400

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000581

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/03/2020	<0.00250	True		1

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW23D

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW23S

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW2D

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW2R

Mean of all data: 0.000670

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00157

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.39$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/19/2015	0.00600	False		1

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW3

Mean of all data: 0.000277

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000520

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00180$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.93$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
01/19/2015	0.00180	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000154

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000124

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.775$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000167

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000151

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.87$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.000600	False		1

#### Silver, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000152

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000142

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.46$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 840

Standard Deviation of all data: 490

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 3090

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 5

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 3

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/18/2017	3090	False		1

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 2685

Standard Deviation of all data: 876

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 3560

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 1

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	396	False	-1	

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 1761

Standard Deviation of all data: 545

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 2690

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 2

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 582

Standard Deviation of all data: 484

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 2180

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 3

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	2180	False		1

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 543

Standard Deviation of all data: 688

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 2800

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 3

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
10/28/2019	2800	False		1

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 476

Standard Deviation of all data: 55

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 550

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 1

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
12/18/2017	331	False	-1	

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 832

Standard Deviation of all data: 124

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1120$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 2282

Standard Deviation of all data: 854

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3990$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 2275

Standard Deviation of all data: 847

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3230$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 702

Standard Deviation of all data: 229

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1570$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
12/09/1987	1570	False		1

#### Specific Conductance (field), micromhos/cm

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 445

Standard Deviation of all data: 155

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 925$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 110.

Standard Deviation of all data: 87.6

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 475.$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.17$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	475.	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 2520.

Standard Deviation of all data: 1320.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 4570$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.56$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 1280.

Standard Deviation of all data: 490.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 2150$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.77$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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10/28/2019	31.1	False	-1	
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#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 127.

Standard Deviation of all data: 358.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1320$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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10/28/2019	1320.	False		1
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## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 174.

Standard Deviation of all data: 567.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 2060$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	2060.	False		1

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 6.26

Standard Deviation of all data: 4.34

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 16.1$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.27$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 182.

Standard Deviation of all data: 59.6

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 312$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.18$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 963.

Standard Deviation of all data: 469.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1930$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.06$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 1980.

Standard Deviation of all data: 766.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3750$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.31$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 59.4

Standard Deviation of all data: 48.1

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 288$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.75$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.09$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/11/2012	288.	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Sulfate, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 49.0

Standard Deviation of all data: 36.3

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 180$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.10$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
02/22/2011	180.	False		1

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 0.000290

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000524

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.22$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00250	True		1

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.000400

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000581

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00250	True		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.000423

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000624

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
08/26/2019	<0.00250	True		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.000250

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.0$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 0.0$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.000261

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000404

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00200$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.30$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.00200	False		1

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.000314

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000409

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00120$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.17$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.000242

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000294

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.00130$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.60$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/26/2016	0.00130	False		1

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.000177

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000148

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.86$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
09/26/2016	0.000600	False		1

#### Thallium, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.000143

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.000126

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.000250$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.850$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW12**

Mean of all data: 538.

Standard Deviation of all data: 129.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 933.

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 3.07

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2.98

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
05/14/2018	933.	False		1

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 3080.

Standard Deviation of all data: 1080.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 4320.

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 1.15

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2.41

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	164.	False	-1	

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 1770.

Standard Deviation of all data: 728.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data: Xn = 3650.

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data: Tn = 2.58

T Critical of all data: Tcr = 2.41

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	3650.	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 372.

Standard Deviation of all data: 427.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1790$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.32$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	1790.	False		1

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 415.

Standard Deviation of all data: 718.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 2800$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.32$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	2800.	False		1

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 201.

Standard Deviation of all data: 104.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 299$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 0.939$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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**No Outliers**

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 513.

Standard Deviation of all data: 156.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1010$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.18$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.98$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
11/12/2012	1010.	False		1

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 2360.

Standard Deviation of all data: 669.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 4000$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.45$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.54$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
<i>No Outliers</i>				

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 2680.

Standard Deviation of all data: 282.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 3140$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.62$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.99$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/26/2020	1530.	False	-1	

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

##### Location: MW4

Mean of all data: 463.

Standard Deviation of all data: 224.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1780$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 5.87$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.54$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
12/09/1987	1780.	False		1

#### Total Dissolved Solids, mg/L

##### Location: MW5

Mean of all data: 319.

Standard Deviation of all data: 182.

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 1010$ .

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.80$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 3.55$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
12/11/2014	1010.	False		1

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

##### Location: MW12

Mean of all data: 0.00517

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00426

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0170$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.77$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.66$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	Outlier <u>Low Side</u>	Outlier <u>High Side</u>
03/07/2016	0.0170	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22**

Mean of all data: 0.436

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.185

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.670$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.27$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW22D**

Mean of all data: 0.171

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.114

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.500$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.90$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
06/19/2017	0.500	False		1

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23D**

Mean of all data: 0.0192

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0513

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.190$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.190	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW23S**

Mean of all data: 0.0508

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.165

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.600$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.33$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.33$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/28/2019	0.600	False		1

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2D**

Mean of all data: 0.00533

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00129

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0100$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.41$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
10/26/2020	0.0100	False		1

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW2R**

Mean of all data: 0.00771

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00777

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0280$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 2.61$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.60$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0280	False		1

Based on Grubbs one-sided outlier test

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3**

Mean of all data: 0.0832

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0494

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.172$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 1.80$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.23$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
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*No Outliers*

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW3D**

Mean of all data: 0.0228

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.0200

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0900$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 3.36$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
03/12/2018	0.0900	False		1

#### Zinc, dissolved, mg/L

**Location: MW4**

Mean of all data: 0.00608

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00762

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0390$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.32$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.68$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT_Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0390	False		1

## Hutsonville Ash Impoundment Outlier Analysis Results

### User Supplied Information

**Date Range: 01/17/1984 to 10/26/2020**

**LT Multiplier: x 0.50**

**Confidence Level: 95%**

**Number of Outliers: One Outlier**

**Transform: None**

**Zinc, dissolved, mg/L**

**Location: MW5**

Mean of all data: 0.00601

Standard Deviation of all data: 0.00672

Largest Observation Concentration of all data:  $X_n = 0.0330$

Test Statistic, high extreme of all data:  $T_n = 4.01$

T Critical of all data:  $T_{cr} = 2.71$

<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>LT Value</u>	<u>Outlier Low Side</u>	<u>Outlier High Side</u>
04/21/2014	0.0330	False		1

**APPENDIX C2**  
**TEST DESCRIPTIONS**

# **MANAGES**

Groundwater Data Management and Evaluation  
Software

**Software Manual Product ID #1012581**

Software Manual, February 2010

EPRI Project Manager  
K. Ladwig

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# 10

## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

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### Stand-Alone Statistical Tests

#### *Statistical Evaluation Report*

The Statistical Evaluation Report is comprised of a series of subreports as described below.

#### User Selections:

- One location.
- Sample date range for data selection.
- Interval length: the length of the averaging period in months (1,2,3,4, or 6).
- One parameter.
- Non-detect processing: multiplier between 0 and 1.
- One-sided confidence ( $1 - \alpha$ ) level – 0.90, 0.95 or 0.99.
- Limit type: used in the statistical overview to determine exceedances.

#### Mann-Kendall Trend and Seasonal Analysis Tests

The Mann-Kendall test for trend is insensitive to the presence or absence of seasonality. The test is non-parametric and does not assume any type of data distribution. Nonetheless, two forms of the test are provided in MANAGES, one ignoring data seasonality even if it is present, and one considering data seasonality. In the test, the null hypothesis,  $H_0$ , is that the Sen trend is zero, and the alternate hypothesis,  $H_a$ , is that the trend is non-zero.

In general, the Mann-Kendall test considering seasonality indicates a larger range for allowable Sen estimate of trend when seasonality is actually present than the range indicated by the test performed ignoring seasonality.

In the Mann-Kendall Trend Analysis, available in under the Statistical Evaluation Report and in the Statistical Procedure for Detection Monitoring, and Mann-Kendall Seasonal Analysis, found under the Statistical Evaluation Report, MANAGES first calculates the Sen slope and the upper and lower confidence limits of the Sen slope, and then determines whether the Sen slope is statistically significant. Slope is statistically significant if it is non-zero.

<p><b>Mann-Kendall Test for Sen Slope Significance</b> – a two-sided, non-parametric method for data sets as small as 10, unless there are many tied (e.g., equal, NDs are treated as ties) values (Gilbert, 1987; p. 208)</p>	
<p>Indicator Function</p> <p><math>\text{sgn}(x_{ij} - x_{jk})</math></p>	<p>= 1 if <math>(x_{ij} - x_{jk}) &gt; 0</math></p> <p>= 0 if <math>(x_{ij} - x_{jk}) = 0</math></p> <p>= -1 if <math>(x_{ij} - x_{jk}) &lt; 0</math></p> <p>where <math>x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \dots, x_{in}</math> are the time ordered data (<math>n_i</math> is total of data in the <math>i</math>-th season).</p>
<p>Mann-Kendall Statistic, <math>S_i</math></p>	$= \sum_{k=1}^{n_i-1} \sum_{j=k+1}^{n_i} \text{sgn}(x_{ij} - x_{jk})$
<p>Variance of <math>S_i</math> <math>\text{VAR}(S_i)</math></p>	<p><math>\text{VAR}(S_i) =</math></p> $\frac{1}{18} \left\{ n_i(n_i - 1)(2n_i + 5) - \sum_{p=1}^{g_i} t_{ip}(t_{ip} - 1)(2t_{ip} + 5) - \sum_{q=1}^{h_i} u_{iq}(u_{iq} - 1)(2u_{iq} + 5) \right\}$ $+ \frac{\sum_{p=1}^{g_i} t_{ip}(t_{ip} - 1)(t_{ip} - 2) \sum_{q=1}^{h_i} u_{iq}(u_{iq} - 1)(u_{iq} - 2)}{9n_i(n_i - 1)(n_i - 2)}$ $+ \frac{\sum_{p=1}^{g_i} t_{ip}(t_{ip} - 1) \sum_{q=1}^{h_i} u_{iq}(u_{iq} - 1)}{2n_i(n_i - 1)}.$ <p>The variable <math>g_i</math> is the number of tied groups (equal-valued) data in the <math>i</math>-th season, <math>t_{ip}</math> is the number of tied data in the <math>p</math>-th group for the <math>i</math>-th season, <math>h_i</math> is the number of sampling times (or time periods) in the <math>i</math>-th season that contain multiple data, <math>u_{iq}</math> is the number of multiple data in the <math>q</math>-th time period in the <math>i</math>-th season, and <math>n_i</math> is the number of data values in the <math>i</math>-th season.</p>

<p>Test Statistic, <math>Z</math></p>	<p>If <math>S' = \sum_{i=1}^K S_i</math>, where <math>K</math> is the number of seasons, then the test statistic <math>Z</math> is computed as:</p> $Z = \begin{cases} \frac{S'-1}{[\text{VAR}(S')]^{1/2}} & \text{iff } S' > 0 \\ 0 & \text{iff } S' = 0 \\ \frac{S'+1}{[\text{VAR}(S')]^{1/2}} & \text{iff } S' < 0 \end{cases}$ <p>Where “iff” is an acronym meaning: if-and-only-if. A positive <math>Z</math> value means an upward trend and a negative <math>Z</math> value means a negative trend.</p>
<p>Hypothesis Test: <math>H_0</math> = no trend <math>H_a</math> = trend present This is a two-sided test at the <math>\alpha</math> significance level.</p>	<p>Accept the null hypothesis <math>H_0</math> of no trend</p> <p>if <math> Z  \leq Z_{1-\alpha/2}</math></p> <p>Reject the null hypothesis <math>H_0</math></p> <p>if <math> Z  &gt; Z_{1-\alpha/2}</math></p> <p>where <math>Z_{1-\alpha/2}</math> is obtained from Table A1 in Gilbert (1987; p. 254).</p>

### Kruskal-Wallis Analysis (Test for Seasonality)

To perform the Kruskal-Wallis test for data seasonality, data points are first segmented according to season (Gilbert, 1987). The null hypothesis,  $H_0$ , is that all seasons have the same mean value. The alternative hypothesis,  $H_a$ , is that at least one season has a mean larger or smaller than the mean of at least one other season. Montgomery et al. (1987) provide additional information on groundwater data seasonality. This is a two-sided, non-parametric test.

In MANAGES, the Kruskal-Wallis Test for Seasonality is found under Data Review // Non-Parametric Methods // Kruskal-Wallis Analysis. It determines whether the seasonal means for the specified parameter at the specified location are statistically the same.

	or $Z_i \geq SCL$ .
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### Outlier Tests

Outlier tests are useful in detecting inconsistencies of measurement within a data set. An outlier is defined as an observation that appears to deviate markedly from other values of a sample set. There are many possible reasons for the presence of an outlier, including 1) the presence of a true but extreme value from a single population, resulting from random variability inherent in the data; 2) an improper identification of the underlying distribution describing the population from which the sample set comes from; 3) the occurrence of some unknown event(s) such as a spill, creating a mixture of two or more populations; 4) a gross deviation from prescribed sampling procedures or laboratory analysis; 5) a transcription error in the data value or data unit of measurement.

USEPA (1989; p. 8-11) states that the purpose of a test for outliers is to determine whether or not there is statistical evidence that an observation that appears extreme does not fit the distribution of the rest of the data. If an observation is identified as an outlier, then steps need to be taken to determine whether it is the result of an error or a valid extreme observation. If a true error, such as in transcription, dilution, or analytical procedure, can be identified, then the suspect value should be replaced with its corrected value. If the source of the error can be determined but no correction is possible, then the observation is deleted and the reason for deletion is reported along with any statistical analysis. If no source of error can be documented, then it must be assumed that the observation is a true but extreme value of the data set. If this is the case, the outlier observation(s) must not be altered or excluded from any statistical analysis. Identification of an observation as an outlier but with no error documented could be used to suggest resampling to confirm the value (USEPA, 1989; p. 8-13).

The outlier tests provided in MANAGES are based on either the single outlier test of Grubbs (1969), which is used by USEPA (1989; pp. 8-10 to 8-13) or the single outlier test of Dixon (1951, 1953), which is used by USEPA (2000; pp. 4-24) and by ASTM (1998). The outlier tests assume the data come from a normal distribution. Only one outlier, either an extreme low or an extreme high, can be detected during a single analysis of a data set. Additional outliers can be detected by temporarily removing a previously detected outlier from a data set and then repeating the test on the remaining, reduced, data set. During each pass of the outlier test, the sample mean, standard deviation, and sample size used in the test statistics are computed using only the data remaining in the set. The process can be continued until there is either an insufficient amount of data remaining (a minimum of 3 values) or when no additional outliers are found. When using MANAGES, the user will be asked how many outliers are to be checked and it will then automatically perform all of the recursive calls and data reductions with the Grubbs or Dixon routine. When done, a report can be generated that will show each outlier marked with a flag indicating the sequential order in which the outliers were identified.

Critical values used in the one-sided Grubbs test are taken directly from those in Grubbs and Beck (1972) for sample sizes smaller than 147 observations. Critical values for sample sizes larger than 147 were generated numerically using a Monte Carlo routine, where each sampling event was simulated 100,000 times. Sample sizes ranging from 148 to 5,000 were used and then their resultant test statistic  $T_n$  curve fitted at specific significance levels. By this method, it was possible to match Grubbs results to at least four significant digits for corresponding tabulated values.

Critical values used in the one-sided Dixon outlier test are taken directly from tables given in Dixon (1951), Dixon (1953; page 89), and USEPA (2000; p. A-5, Table A-3). The critical values were then curve fitted for every sample size between 3 and 25 as a function of the significance level. By this method, it was possible to match Dixon's results to at least four significant digits for corresponding tabulated values. Note that the Dixon test assumes the data are either normally or lognormally distributed. Hence, sample sizes can only range between 3 and 25, inclusive. Dixon never developed an outlier test for sample sizes larger than 25.

User Selections:

- One or up to 100 locations: a separate test is performed for each location.
- One or up to 100 parameters: a separate test is performed for each parameter.
- Evaluation date range.
- Confidence  $(1 - \alpha)$  level: 0.90, 0.95 or 0.99.
- Non-detect processing: multiplier between 0 and 1.
- Data transformation option: none and log (base e).
- Number of outliers: one, two, first 5%, first 10%. Selecting any option other than one causes MANAGES to rerun the test, with outliers from prior tests removed, until either no outliers are detected or the specified number of outliers are detected.

Technical Details

<p><b>Grubbs Outlier Test</b> – The Grubbs outlier test determines whether there is statistical evidence that an observation does not fit the remaining data (USEPA, 1989; p. 8-11). This significance test looks at either the highest or the lowest observation in normal samples.</p>	
<p>The number of observations taken during a specified scoping period; n</p>	<p><math>n</math></p>

Statistical Analysis

<p>Mean of the observed data during the scoping period; <math>\bar{X}</math></p>	$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$ <p>where <math>X_i</math> is the i-th observation.</p>
<p>Standard deviation of observed data; <math>S_x</math>.</p>	$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{(n-1)} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}$
<p>Test statistics: <math>T_l</math> &amp; <math>T_n</math></p>	<p>Sort the data into ascending order, then compute the statistics</p> $T_l = (\bar{X} - X_l) / S_x$ $T_n = (X_n - \bar{X}) / S_x$ <p>where <math>X_l</math> is the smallest value of the n observations and <math>X_n</math> is the largest value of the n observations.</p>
<p>One-sided test with a <math>(1-\alpha)</math> confidence level that there is a single extreme outlier within the n observations.</p>	<p>Grubbs single, one-sided test of either an extreme low outlier :</p> $X_l \text{ is an outlier if } T_l \geq T_{cr(1-\alpha,n)}$ <p>or an extreme high outlier:</p> $X_n \text{ is an outlier if } T_n \geq T_{cr(1-\alpha,n)}$ <p>The function <math>T_{cr(1-\alpha,n)}</math> is the critical value, given in Grubbs and Beck (1972; Table 1) and USEPA ( 1989; p. B-11, Table 8) . Note that the critical value assumes that the mean and standard deviation are computed from the sample being tested.</p>

**Dixon Outlier Test** – The Dixon outlier test determines whether there is statistical evidence that an extreme observation does not fit the remaining data (USEPA, 2000; p. 4-24 and ASTM D6312, 1998). This significance test looks at both the highest and the

<p>lowest observations in a sample data set. However, the routine will only perform the outlier tests if several conditions are first satisfied. For example, the Dixon outlier algorithm checks the distribution of the sample data for both normality and lognormality using the Shapiro-Wilk W-test. The outlier routine will not proceed with a data set if the W-test fails. In addition, the Dixon outlier test is limited to a minimum of 3 and a maximum sample size n of 25 data values.</p>	
<p>The number of observations taken during a specified scoping period; n</p>	<p>Number of observations, <math>n</math>, where</p> $3 \leq n \leq 25.$
<p>Sorting the sample data</p>	<p>Sort the data into ascending order, with the minimum data value <math>X_{(1)}</math> first and the maximum data value <math>X_{(n)}</math> last. Use the natural log of the data values if data are lognormally distributed, i.e., <math>X_{(j)} = \text{Ln}[X_{(j)}]</math>.</p>
<p>Goodness-of fit tests</p>	<p>After temporarily excluding either the minimum or maximum value of the data set, the Shapiro-Wilk's W-test is used to determine if the remaining <math>n-1</math> values are normally or lognormally distributed. If not, the Dixon outlier test can't be used.</p>
<p>Test statistic, <math>T_s</math>, for the minimum data value</p>	<p>Compute the <math>T_s</math> test statistic for <math>X_{(1)}</math> as an outlier:</p> $T_s = \frac{X_{(2)} - X_{(1)}}{X_{(n)} - X_{(1)}} \quad \text{for } 3 \leq n \leq 7$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(2)} - X_{(1)}}{X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}} \quad \text{for } 8 \leq n \leq 10$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(3)} - X_{(1)}}{X_{(n-1)} - X_{(1)}} \quad \text{for } 11 \leq n \leq 13$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(3)} - X_{(1)}}{X_{(n-2)} - X_{(1)}} \quad \text{for } 14 \leq n \leq 25.$
<p>Test statistic, <math>T_s</math>, for the maximum data value</p>	<p>Compute the <math>T_s</math> test statistic for <math>X_{(n)}</math> as an outlier:</p>

	$T_s = \frac{X_{(n)} - X_{(n-1)}}{X_{(n)} - X_{(1)}} \quad \text{for } 3 \leq n \leq 7$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(n)} - X_{(n-1)}}{X_{(n)} - X_{(2)}} \quad \text{for } 8 \leq n \leq 10$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(n)} - X_{(n-2)}}{X_{(n)} - X_{(2)}} \quad \text{for } 11 \leq n \leq 13$ $T_s = \frac{X_{(n)} - X_{(n-2)}}{X_{(n)} - X_{(3)}} \quad \text{for } 14 \leq n \leq 25.$
<p>Critical value <math>T_c</math></p>	<p>USEPA (2000; p. A-5, Table A-3) lists the critical values of the Dixon test as a function of sample size for a one-sided extreme value test at the significance levels <math>\alpha</math> of 0.1, 0.05, and 0.01.</p>
<p>One-sided test with a <math>(1 - \alpha)</math> confidence level that there is a single extreme outlier within the <math>n</math> observations.</p>	<p>Dixon's single, one-sided test for statistical evidence of either an extreme low-valued outlier:</p> <p><math>X_{(1)}</math> is an outlier if <math>T_s \geq T_c</math></p> <p>or an extreme high-valued outlier:</p> <p><math>X_{(n)}</math> is an outlier if <math>T_s \geq T_c</math>.</p> <p>The function <math>T_c</math> is the critical value, given in Dixon (1953; page 89) and USEPA (2000; p. A-5, Table A-3). Note that the critical value assumes that the data are either normally or lognormally distributed.</p>

## Other Statistical Calculations Used in MANAGES

### Sen Estimate of Slope

The Sen estimate of slope is the median of all slopes between all possible unique pairs of individual data points in the time period being analyzed (Gilbert, 1987). The slopes represent the rate of change of the measured parameter, with the y-axis being the parameter value and the x-axis being calendar days. Sen’s estimate of slope is a non-parametric estimator of trend. The method is robust, and fairly insensitive to the presence of a small fraction of outliers and non-detect data values. In contrast, linear regression and other least squares estimators of slope are significantly more sensitive, and more likely to give erroneous slope indications, even when only a few outlier values are present.

When data averaging is not activated, the Sen slope is calculated using individual data points and actual sampling dates. When data averaging is activated, multiple data points within each specified season period are reduced to one data point by arithmetic averaging over each of the season periods. These averaged values are then assigned to the day that corresponds to the middle of that season’s period.

The approximate lower and upper confidence limits for the Sen slope can also be calculated using normal theory (Gilbert, 1987). It should be noted that confidence limits for the Sen slope are not necessarily symmetrical about the estimated slope since ranked values of slope are used in the calculation.

MANAGES calculates Sen slope in the Sen Slope Overlay Graph, Statistical Summary reports and in the two Mann-Kendall tests performed under the Statistical Evaluation Report.

<p><b>Sen’s Estimate of Slope</b> – two-sided, non-parametric method that calculates the trend of a single data series. It is less sensitive to outliers and non-detect values than linear regression (Gilbert, 1987; p. 217).</p>	
<p>Slope, Q</p>	$= \frac{X_{j'} - X_i}{j' - i}$ <p>where <math>X_{j'}</math> and <math>X_i</math> are data values at times <math>j'</math> and <math>i</math>, respectively, and where <math>j' &gt; i</math>. Typically, <math>j'</math> and <math>i</math> are expressed in units of either days for trend analysis or years for seasonal analysis.</p>
<p><math>N'</math></p>	<p>Number of unique data point pairs that can be made for the observations in the data set, for <math>j' &gt; i</math>. For <math>n</math> monitoring events, <math>N'</math> is given as:</p> $N' = n(n-1)/2$

<p>Sen's Slope Estimate</p>	<p>Sen's slope estimator = median slope</p> <p>= <math>Q_{[(N'+1)/2]}</math> if <math>N'</math> is odd</p> <p>= <math>\frac{1}{2}(Q_{[N'/2]} + Q_{[(N'+2)/2]})</math> if <math>N'</math> is even</p> <p>where the Q values have first been ranked from smallest to largest.</p>
<p><math>Z_{1-\alpha/2}</math></p>	<p>Statistic for the cumulative normal distribution (Gilbert, 1987; p. 254) for the two-sided, <math>\alpha</math> significance level.</p>
<p>Variance estimate of the Mann-Kendall S Statistic, VAR(S)</p>	<p>VAR(S)</p> <p>= <math>\frac{1}{18}[n(n-1)(2n+5) - \sum_{p=1}^g t_p(t_p-1)(2t_p+5)]</math></p> <p>where <math>g</math> is the number of tied groups, <math>t_p</math> is the number of data in the <math>p</math>th group, and <math>n</math> is the number of data values.</p>
<p><math>C_\alpha</math></p>	<p>= <math>Z_{1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{\text{VAR}(S)}</math></p>
<p>Sen's Slope, a two-sided test at the <math>\alpha</math> significance level</p>	<p><math>M_1 = \frac{(N' - C_\alpha)}{2}</math></p> <p><math>M_2 = \frac{(N' + C_\alpha)}{2}</math></p> <p>Lower limit of confidence interval is the <math>M_1</math>-th largest slope, and upper limit of confidence interval is the <math>(M_2 + 1)</math>-th largest of the <math>N'</math> ordered slope estimates.</p>

**Coefficient of Skewness for Normality**

The coefficient of skewness is another measure for data normality (Gilbert, 1987). MANAGES provides the value of the coefficient of skewness in the Statistical Evaluation Report, Statistical Overview. Additional information on data normality is given by Montgomery, et al. (1987).